



19-24 October 2025

English Teaching and Testing through Technology: A Case Study

The practical application of AI for teaching and testing at
the Royal Military Academy in Brussels

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You

Come up with an original title for a presentation to give during a workshop about AI in English teaching. The presentation would discuss how English teachers use AI at the Royal Military Academy now, and how we deal with students using AI



ChatGPT

"AI-Powered Pedagogy: Navigating the Nexus of English Teaching and Technology at the Royal Military Academy"

< 1 / 2 >   

Overview

1

Introduction teaching and testing activities Belgium (RMA)

2

General AI policy at the RMA

3

AI for teachers

4

AI for students

5

Conclusion

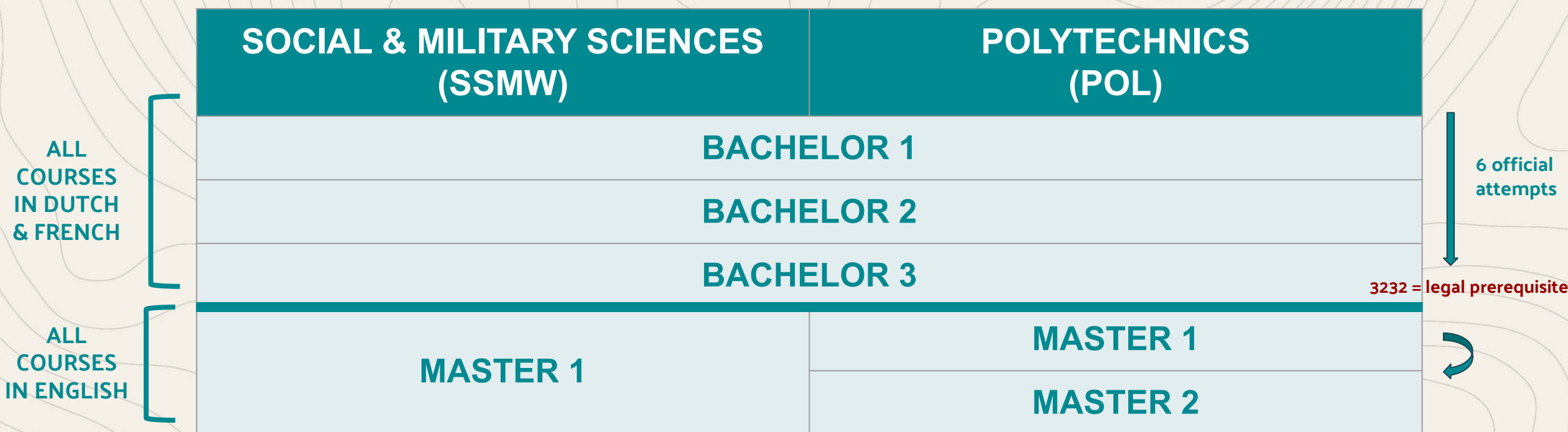


DEFENCE

1. Introduction teaching and testing activities at the RMA

1.1 English Teaching

- 2 military schools: Brussels (Officers) & Saffraanberg (NCOs)



! no entrance exam in English → 0000 > 3232

1.2 English Testing

- 2 STANAG6001-certified testing centres: Brussels (L2, L3) & Saffraanberg (L1, L2)

Belgian Defence Personnel (All ranks)

- Specific job requirements
- International Postings
- Career building
- Financial bonus (!)



- Volunteers - 2222 (+/- 50€)
- NCOs - 3232 (+/- 65€)
- Officers - 3333 (+/- 75€)

RMA students

- SLP3232 (Prerequisite Master years)
- 6 attempts
- Pilots → Lev. 3 in Speaking
- Thesis in English → Lev. 3 in Writing



1.2 English at the RMA - Testing

TEST SPECS

- **Listening items level 2 and 3**
→ short extract (60-90 sec) + multiple choice question
- **Speaking prompts level 3**
→ questions as inspiration for interviewer
- **Reading items level 2 and 3**
→ short text (150-250 words) + multiple choice question
- **Writing prompts level 2 and 3**





DEFENCE

2. General AI policy at the RMA

General AI policy at the RMA



Starting Point

- ChatGPT °2022
- Meeting with all professors
- Continuously updated



Disadvantages AI

- No references
- Possible bias in answers



Advantages AI

- Digital literacy
- Automation of tasks



Conclusion

AI as a tool in the process,
not as the end product

General AI policy at the RMA

Official Academic Policy

- Specific taskforce (educational experts)
- Always updating policy
- Concept:
 - Students allowed to use AI (if professor allows)
 - Always responsible for own work
 - Plagiarism check



→ **Abstract, room for interpretation**



DEFENCE

3. AI for teachers

3. AI for teachers

3.1

AI as a topic

3.2

Voc/Gram exercise creation

3.3

Test development

3.1 AI as a topic



Booklet B - Reading

Koen Heylen
Silke Gommers
Alexandra Ardelean
Louise Noël
Nina van der Linde
Tom Labidi
Charlotte Bourgoin
Ineke Barbaix



Booklet B - Listening

Koen Heylen
Silke Gommers
Alexandra Ardelean
Louise Noël
Nina van der Linde
Tom Labidi
Charlotte Bourgoin
Ineke Barbaix



In his latest book *Human Compatible*, Prof **Stuart Russell** discusses the evolution of artificial intelligence since his seminal work in 1995, warning of a dystopian future where machines outsmart humans, emphasizing the need to ensure AI benefits humanity.



Stuart Russell on why now is the time to start thinking about superintelligent AI

Prof Stuart Russell wrote the book on artificial intelligence. Literally. But that was back in 1995, when the next few decades of AI were uncertain, and, according to him, distinctly less threatening. Sitting down with Ian Sample, Russell talks about his latest book, *Human Compatible*, which warns of a dystopian future in which humans are outsmarted by machines. But how did we get here? And what can we do to make sure these machines benefit humankind?

[Science Weekly podcast | Technology | The Guardian](#) [25:00]

Content questions

PART 1 [00:00-01:57]

- 1. Which synonym of *to outsmart* is used in the introduction?
- 2. “Stuart still works at the cutting edge of the field”. Explain what the underlined part means.
- 3. Explain why Russell can’t help certain film directors?

PART 2 [01:57-07:22]

- 4. Why does Russell consider putting the climate back in balance as “*a perfectly good objective to give to an intelligent machine*”?
- 5. Explain “*this problem of misspecified objectives*” in your own words by means of examples.
- 6. How does Russell prove that AI has (indeed) taken off?
- 7. Which synonym of *an increase, a boom* is mentioned in this part?
- 8. According to Russell, the boom of AI technology in the 80s is similar / not similar to the one of today.
- 9. Why does Russell give the example of a child recognizing a giraffe? What’s the link with AI technology?



John Oliver's segment warns against the uncritical adoption of AI due to its potential to exacerbate societal inequalities, advocating for increased regulation and scrutiny to address ethical and societal concerns.



Last Week Tonight - 27 Feb 2023 - [27:52]

PART 1 [00:00-06:47]

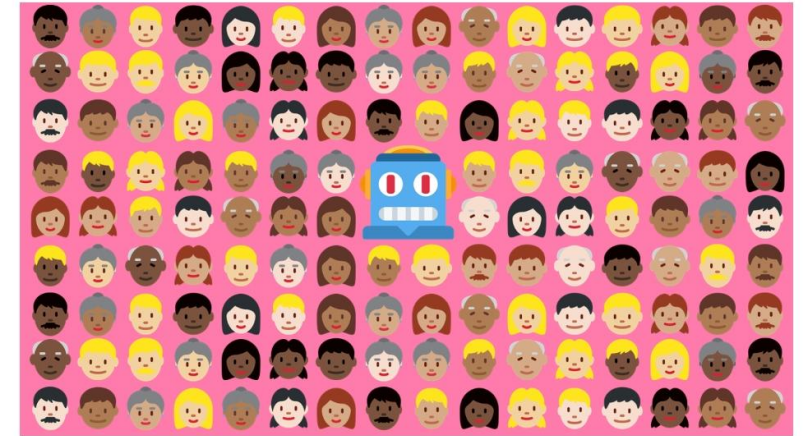
1. Give three examples of AI usage in everyday life
 -
 -
 -
2. Explain the joke that John Oliver cracks about the Hindenburg
.....
.....
3. "It is a little alarming although I do get those kids wanting to cut corners..."
The underlined expression means:
 - A. To save time
 - B. To impress their teachers
 - C. To be more knowledgeable
4. "I'm sure the job of tech reporter would be a lot more harrowing if computers routinely begged for freedom."
Provide a synonym for the **underlined word**:



Laurie Penny highlights how machine-learning systems can perpetuate societal biases present in their training data, stressing the need for active measures to address this issue and urging recognition and challenge of biases in both technology and human behavior.

Robots are racist and sexist. Just like the people who created them.

Laurie Penny – *The Guardian* – April, 20th 2017



Machines learn their prejudices in language. It's not their fault, but we still need to fix the problem.

1 Can machines think – and, if so, can they think critically about race and gender? Recent reports have shown that machine-learning systems are picking up racist and sexist ideas embedded in the language patterns they are fed by human engineers. The idea that machines can be as bigoted as people is an uncomfortable one for anyone who still believes in the moral purity of the digital future, but there's nothing new or complicated about it. "Machine learning" is a fancy way of saying "finding patterns in data". Of course, as Lydia Nicholas, senior researcher at the innovation thinktank Nesta, explains, all this data "has to have been collected in the past, and since society changes, you can end up with patterns that reflect the past. If those patterns are used to make decisions that affect people's lives you end up with unacceptable discrimination."

2 Robots have been racist and sexist for as long as the people who created them have been racist and sexist, because machines can work only from the information given to them, usually by the white, straight men who dominate the fields of technology and robotics. As long ago as 1986, the medical school at St George's hospital in London was found guilty of racial and sexual discrimination when it automated its admissions process based on data collected in the 1970s. The program looked at the sort of candidates who had been successful in the past, and gave similar people interviews. Unsurprisingly, the people the computer considered suitable were male, and had names that looked Anglo-Saxon. Automation is a great excuse for assholery – after all, it's just numbers, and the magic of "big data" can



Frank Pasquale discusses the rise of autonomous lethal machines in warfare, emphasizing ethical concerns and the need for international cooperation to regulate and potentially ban such weapons, while also exploring arguments for and against their use and proposing a shift in political aims towards addressing human needs domestically rather than pursuing dominance abroad.

‘Machines set loose to slaughter’: the dangerous rise of military AI

Frank Pasquale – adapted from the Guardian – October 15, 2020

Video: [Slaughterbots \(Official Trailer\)](#) [1:43]

Autonomous machines capable of deadly force are increasingly prevalent in modern warfare, despite numerous ethical concerns. Is there anything we can do to halt the advance of the killer robots?



1 The video is stark. Two menacing men stand next to a van in a field, holding remote controls. They open the van's back doors, and the whining sound of quadcopter drones crescendos. They flip a switch, and the drones swarm out like bats from a cave. In a few seconds, we cut to a college classroom. The killer robots flood in through windows and vents. The students scream in terror, trapped inside, as the drones attack with deadly force. The lesson that the film, *Slaughterbots*, is trying to impart is clear: tiny killer robots are either here or a small technological advance away. Terrorists could easily deploy them. And existing defences are weak or nonexistent.

2 Some military experts argued that *Slaughterbots* – which was made by the Future of Life Institute, an organisation researching existential threats to humanity – sensationalised a serious problem, stoking fear where calm reflection was required. But when it comes to the future of war, the line between science fiction and industrial fact is often blurry. The US air force has predicted a future in which “Swat teams will send mechanical insects equipped with video cameras to creep inside a building during a hostage standoff”. One “microsystems collaborative” has already released Octoroach, an “extremely small robot with a camera and radio transmitter

■ 3.2 Voc & gram exercise creation

- Weaker students
- Basic knowledge (L2)
- Vocabulary: FORTE
- Grammar: tenses, clauses, adverbs...
- 2 tests per semester



1. Vocabulary (30)

A. Gap-fill (15)

- 1. Fever, cough, respiratory issues and sore muscles are some of the of Covid-19.
- 2. I've been running around in circles for 5 minutes. Now I feel a little bit, my head is spinning and I find it difficult to keep my balance.
- 3. If you study medicine, you have to know a lot about such as tuberculosis, hepatitis or bronchitis.
- 4. I need to go to the because I sprained my ankle yesterday while playing football. I hope he will massage me well and make me do light exercises.
- 5. I haven't been able to sleep well over the past few days. I might take (2 words) in order to fall asleep immediately.
- 6. If you want to lose weight, you should do sports on a regular basis and also go on a What you eat is as important as physical exercise.
- 7. I fell off a ladder while I was cutting off some branches of the tree in my garden and now I have my leg in a I won't be able to run anytime soon.
- 8. The increase in the overall temperature of the Earth's atmosphere is called (2 words).
- 9. Because of the severe that has hit the country over the past few weeks, we have almost no water left and this is catastrophic for agriculture. We really miss the rain!
- 10. The weather will be tomorrow. The sun won't shine and I wish we could have a clear blue sky because this weather is really depressing.
- 11. If you don't put on while sunbathing, you run the risk of getting a Your skin will turn red and it might be painful for a few days.
- 12. In Southeast Asia, and especially in Japan, there are often These are caused by underwater earthquakes.
- 13. If you expose your skin to very low temperatures, you may suffer from
- 14. A is characterized by heavy rain coupled with lightning.

2. Grammar (30)

A. Tenses (10)

- 1. I (already/leave) the house when you (call) me.
- 2. He (walk) back to the RMA when someone (assault) him violently.
- 3. So tell me your secret, and I promise I (not/tell) it to anyone.
- 4. (you/watch) the Harry Potter movies yet?
- 5. I usually (cycle) to work but this morning I (drive) because the weather was bad.
- 6. As soon as everyone (leave) for work/school tomorrow, I (start) cleaning the house.
- 7. With such a (bore) personality, no wonder no one wants to hang out with her.
- 8. Tonight, my family and I made plans to get together - we (have) dinner at an Italian restaurant.

B. Irregular verbs (5)

Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
.....	bent	
to flee	fled	
to fly		
to teach		

C. Prepositions appendix (5)

- 1. Who is charge of this store? I want to speak to the manager immediately!
- 2. He kept the truth me for months!
- 3. I don't want to go out tonight - I need to focus my studies this semester.
- 4. Who does this laptop belong ?
- 5. Have you applied that summer job at the grocery store?



You

create a 75-word text with 5 gaps to test the use of the linking devices furthermore, besides, however, on the contrary, thus



ChatGPT

In the bustling city, there is a vibrant energy that attracts people from all walks of life. The skyscrapers reach for the sky, creating a mesmerizing skyline. ____, the noise can be overwhelming for some, making it challenging to find tranquility. ____ the city's dynamic atmosphere, it offers countless opportunities for career growth and cultural experiences. Many dream of making it big in this urban jungle; ____, some prefer the serenity of quieter towns. ____ , the city remains an ever-changing tapestry of dreams and realities.





You

create a 10-sentence exercise for a test on the choice between adjective and adverb in English



ChatGPT

1. Sarah played the violin ___ (beautiful, beautifully) during the concert, captivating the audience with her skillful performance.
2. The chef prepared the dish ___ (quick, quickly) because the customers were eagerly waiting for their meals.
3. The mountain peak offers ___ (breathtaking, breathtakingly) views of the surrounding landscape.
4. The children listened ___ (attentive, attentively) as the teacher explained the science experiment.
5. The car engine sounded ___ (strange, strangely) after the mechanic made some adjustments.
6. The sunflowers in the field swayed ___ (gentle, gently) in the breeze on a calm summer afternoon.
7. The magician performed the trick ___ (amazing, amazingly), leaving the audience in awe.
8. The athlete completed the marathon ___ (exhausted, exhaustively) but with a sense of accomplishment.



3.3 Test development

Creation STANAG 6001 items

- **Active skills: writing/speaking prompts**
 - Find inspiration
 - Word it
 - Edit it together
- **Passive skills: listening/reading MC questions**
 - Find an authentic podcast/article
 - Cut out/edit to be shorter (still good flow)
 - Come up with a question (1 key + 3 attractive distractors)
 - Moderation session → edit/toss/keep



3.3 Test development

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How can AI help with this?



3.3 Test development

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 - Find inspiration  ChatGPT
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 - Come up with a question (1 key + 3 attractive distractors)  ChatGPT
 - Moderation session → edit/toss/keep

READING



You

Write a difficult multiple-choice question with 4 options about the following text:

Having developed the bomb, the movie's Oppenheimer tries to prevent a nuclear arms race and tangles with Cold Warriors who make hay out of his ties to communists and fellow travelers. Then, out of a combination of political and personal resentments, one of those Cold Warriors, Robert Downey Jr.'s Lewis Strauss, manages to get Oppenheimer's security clearance revoked in a kangaroo-court proceeding.

I have conservative friends, loyal to Nolan's image as a Tory filmmaker, who think that the movie isn't simply on Oppenheimer's side in this controversy, that it lets both Oppenheimer's own actions and Strauss's arguments make the case that he really was vainglorious, politically naïve, hopelessly blithe about the communist infiltration of his project and more.

I agree with them that the movie gives the historically informed viewer plenty of material that points to this more nuanced conclusion. But as a straightforward text, "Oppenheimer" sheds a lot of that complexity as it builds to its ending, becoming more and more a story of simple martyrdom — in which a flawed genius is unjustly persecuted by "know-nothing, anti-intellectual, xenophobic demagogues," as Bird, the Oppenheimer co-biographer, wrote for Times Opinion earlier this summer.

READING

A bit long...



ChatGPT

Which of the following best reflects the primary critique of Oppenheimer's portrayal in the movie "Oppenheimer"?

- A) The film portrays Oppenheimer as a victim of political persecution without acknowledging his flaws and political naivety.
- B) The film highlights Oppenheimer's vainglorious nature but fails to delve into the complexity of his political ideologies.
- C) The movie presents Oppenheimer as a politically astute individual, unfairly targeted by xenophobic demagogues.
- D) The film offers a nuanced portrayal of Oppenheimer's character, acknowledging both his genius and his shortcomings.

READING



You

Can you come up with a question with shorter answer options?



ChatGPT

Sure, here's a revised version with shorter answer options:

What is the primary criticism of Oppenheimer's portrayal in the movie "Oppenheimer"?

- A) Victim portrayal without acknowledging flaws.
- B) Highlights vainglorious nature but lacks political depth.
- C) Portrays as politically astute, unfairly targeted.
- D) Offers nuanced portrayal of genius and flaws.



You

Can you come up with a writing prompt to write an essay of 500 words about whether the nuclear attacks on Nagasaki and Hiroshima were necessary?



ChatGPT

Certainly! Here's a writing prompt:

Writing Prompt:

In a well-structured essay of approximately 500 words, analyze the necessity of the nuclear attacks on Nagasaki and Hiroshima during World War II. Consider the historical context, military strategies, moral implications, and long-term effects of these bombings. Assess the arguments supporting the decision to use nuclear weapons against Japan, weighing them against the arguments suggesting alternative courses of action. Additionally, explore the immediate and enduring consequences of the bombings on both a national and global scale. Ultimately, provide a reasoned conclusion on whether the nuclear attacks were justifiable in light of the circumstances prevailing at the time.



DEFENCE

4. AI for students

■ 4. AI for students

4.1

A source of inspiration

4.2

Text improvement

4.3

Limitations

4.4

Detection

4.1 A source of inspiration

You

What are the advantages and disadvantages of adopting more stringent gun regulations in the United States and how likely is it to go through?



ChatGPT

The debate over implementing stricter gun regulations in the United States is complex, with advocates and opponents presenting various arguments. Here are some advantages and disadvantages:

Advantages of Stricter Gun Regulations:

1. **Reduced Gun Violence:** Tighter regulations could potentially lead to fewer firearms being accessible to individuals who may misuse them, thereby reducing the overall incidence of gun-related crimes and violence.
2. **Improved Public Safety:** Stricter regulations may enhance public safety by making it harder for criminals, terrorists, or individuals with malicious intent to acquire firearms legally or illegally.
3. **Prevention of Mass Shootings:** By imposing stricter background checks, waiting periods, and limitations on the sale of certain types of firearms and accessories, it may be possible to prevent or mitigate mass shootings.
4. **Decreased Suicides:** Access to firearms is a significant factor in suicides. Implementing regulations such as safe storage requirements or waiting periods may reduce impulsive firearm-related suicides.
5. **International Example:** Many countries with stringent gun regulations have lower rates of gun violence. Advocates argue that adopting similar measures in the US could yield similar results.



Disadvantages of Stricter Gun Regulations:

1. **Second Amendment Concerns:** Many opponents argue that stricter regulations infringe upon the Second Amendment rights of citizens to keep and bear arms.
2. **Enforcement Challenges:** Implementing and enforcing stricter regulations can be challenging, especially given the large number of firearms already in circulation in the United States.
3. **Criminal Access:** Critics argue that criminals will still obtain firearms through illegal means regardless of regulations, leaving law-abiding citizens at a disadvantage for self-defense.
4. **Impact on Legal Gun Owners:** Tighter regulations may impose additional burdens on law-abiding gun owners, including increased costs, paperwork, and restrictions on certain types of firearms and accessories.
5. **Cultural Resistance:** The gun culture deeply rooted in certain regions of the US makes it challenging to enact and enforce stricter regulations. Resistance may come from both political and social spheres.

4.2 Text improvement with AI



You

Could you improve the following text:



ChatGPT

Of course! Please provide the text you'd like me to improve, and I'll do my best to enhance it for you.



You

I'm not a fan of horror movie, it's too scary but there is a movie that I really enjoyed and it's Conjuring. I think the worst in a horror movie it's when you have at the beginning the sentence: "Based on real events" which is the first scene of Conjuring.

First, let's talk about the movie, it's the first movie of a franchise with 4 movies in total. The first one came out in 2013 and is based on a paranormal event. We follow a couple, the Warrens, specialist in demons and paranormal activity. They are called in a house by a family with five daughters because some strange things happen. The Warrens decide then to investigate and find out that a dark spirit is following the family.

I like this movie because I don't believe in evil spirits, destiny, or faith so for me it's just science fiction and it doesn't give me nightmares. Conjuring is very a cliffhanger, very well written and with a lot of scary moments.

Finally, I think that except that movie I can't watch horror movies and I don't understand how everyone seems to love them. Especially when it's serial killers because in those cases it can be true.





ChatGPT

While I typically shy away from horror films due to their intense nature, there's one exception that truly captivated me – "The Conjuring". What sets it apart, perhaps ironically, is its claim to be based on real events, a chilling detail that sets the tone from the very beginning.

Let's delve into the film itself: "The Conjuring" marks the inception of a franchise comprising four spine-tingling installments. Released in 2013, this paranormal thriller follows the journey of the Warrens, a couple renowned for their expertise in demonology and supernatural phenomena. Summoned to a home by a distressed family with five daughters, the Warrens uncover a sinister presence haunting the household.

My appreciation for this film stems from its ability to weave a gripping narrative, despite my skepticism towards evil spirits, fate, and faith. To me, it's a work of science fiction rather than a source of nightmares. "The Conjuring" is masterfully crafted, keeping viewers on the edge of their seats with its suspenseful plot and well-executed scares.

While "The Conjuring" stands out for its exceptional quality, I must confess that I struggle to enjoy other horror movies. The prevalence of serial killers in particular leaves me unsettled, as the grim reality behind such stories is all too real for comfort.

4.3 Limitations

Deer Ms Barbaix

In annexe, you can find my homework.

Greatings



4.3 Limitations

Deer Ms Barbaix

In annexe, you can find my homework.

Greatings



The story is told from the perspective of Katniss Everdeen, a sixteen-year-old girl living in District 12, one of the poorest districts under the control of the Capitol. Districts are strictly ruled territories, where people live in harsh conditions with little food and few opportunities. Hunger and poverty dominate daily life, and survival is a constant struggle.

Katniss lives with her widowed mother and her younger sister, Prim. Since her father died in a mining accident, Katniss has taken on the responsibility of providing for the family. To keep them alive, she secretly leaves the district by slipping under a weak spot in the electric fence. There, in the forbidden forest, she hunts with her best friend Gale, an older boy who shares her skills and determination. Together they catch game, collect plants, and sometimes trade their findings at the black market for other goods. This dangerous but necessary routine has kept their families alive.

4.3 Limitations

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4.3 Limitations

Warning: The use of automated translations (e.g. Google translate), AI text generators (e.g. Open AI, ChatGPT, etc.), or paraphrasing tools (e.g. InstaText, Paraphraser, etc.) is generally prohibited.

Assignments written in full with digital tools will be considered fraud and will be reported.

If you use ChatGPT in your assignment, please indicate where you have used it, and for what purpose.

Writing assignments (E)

NAME:

Every week, you'll have to **choose one of the following writing assignments** (1-15). Make sure the **number of the assignment you chose is mentioned** on your sheet and that every writing assignment contains **200-250 words**. You should also take the following **checklist** into account while writing your assignment.

Warning: The use of automated translations (e.g. Google translate), AI text generators (e.g. Open AI, ChatGPT, etc.), or paraphrasing tools (e.g. InstaText, Paraphraser, etc.) is strictly prohibited. Assignments written with the help any of these tools, either in part or in full, will be considered fraud and will be reported.

CHECKLIST - WRITING LEVEL 2

- ☐ introduction - middle - end
- ☐ divided in different paragraphs (1 paragraph per topic)
- ☐ correct use of the tenses
- ☐ 3rd person singular 's' (simple present)
- ☐ adjectives are invariable
- ☐ plural 's'
- ☐ appropriate format (email/letter/...)
- ☐ word count (200-250 words)
- ☐ correct punctuation
- ☐ check for common spelling mistakes
- ☐
- ☐

Assignments that I have already handed in:

1		9	
2		10	
3		11	
4		12	
5		13	
6		14	
7		15	
8			

4.4 AI detection

Free AI Content Detector



GPT-2 Output Detector Demo





The Return of Conscription in Belgium: A Good for Society?

When we talk about the return of conscription in Belgium, it is clear that many people will have different opinions. First, it is important to define what conscription really is. Conscription is the mandatory enlistment of people in a military service. In the past, and in particular during the first and second World Wars, conscription was in use and this also before the wars. Men had to serve for the Belgian army during a certain time in order to be ready if something like a war happened.

So nowadays, some want a return to conscription while others find it unnecessary. Here is my opinion. First of all, the reintroduction of conscription should be a good idea because many people always complain about the lack of respect of young people nowadays. They say that before, with conscription, young people learned the values of life and I think it is true. In my opinion, receiving a little military training is a school of life that can teach everyone how to behave and how to respect the rules of life. I am sure that if this was reintroduced, there would be fewer incidents and bad behaviours.

Then, in the Belgian army, we are only a bit more than 25.000 people. Conscription could help the Belgian army to recruit more people because they could learn what the Army really is. Nowadays, most people think that the army is all about shooting a gun in a trench, but they do not know that many other jobs in the army exist. Everyone could find his happiness. Therefore, by reintroducing conscription, people could learn to have a general view of the military as well as discover all the jobs which are available there.

However, when we talk about conscription, we talk about the fact that it is compulsory for everyone and it is sure that some people would be against taking arms. The army also has a traditional vision, sometimes too much so it would be hard for people from the LGBTQ community because some people could not stop themselves to discriminate.

To finish, I would say conscription is a good idea because it could teach people the basics of life and could help the Army to recruit. However, if we reintroduce it, everybody will have to work on its prejudices and accept that time has flown.

Your Text is AI/GPT Generated



Emission and damage to our environment are serious problems that have plagued our global community for decades. While progress has certainly been made in reducing greenhouse gas emissions and protecting our rivers and oceans, there is still much work to be done to solve these problems.

One major source of emissions and environmental damage is transportation. Cars, trucks, airplanes, and other forms of transportation generate a massive amount of greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution. Additionally, transportation is responsible for a large portion of the plastic pollution in our oceans. This is a problem that not only causes environmental damage, but also poses a threat to the animals that inhabit our waters.

Another significant factor in the damage to our environment is the way we treat our rivers and oceans. Plastic waste, oil spills, and industrial pollution cause significant damage to the ecosystems of our waterways. This not only affects the life in the rivers and oceans, but also the health and well-being of people who depend on these water sources.

To address these problems, we all need to take responsibility. Governments need to impose stricter rules to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and pollution from transportation and promote the use of sustainable energy sources. Companies need to make their production processes more sustainable and invest in technologies that reduce harmful emissions.

But we as individuals can also contribute. We can choose to take the bike more often instead of the car, we can separate our waste better, and we can reduce our plastic consumption by, for example, using a reusable water bottle. Through these small changes, we can all contribute to reducing our impact on the environment.

Highlighted text is suspected to be most likely generated by AI*

1 748 Characters



DEFENCE

5. Conclusion

5. Conclusion

What we do:

- Some experimental use to make our lives easier
- Careful
- Still put in own work
 - Select texts yourself, come up with a topic...
- Looking to learn more

Message for us & students:

→ Use AI as a tool in your process, not as your end result



DEFENCE

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