

April 2026

WARSAW, POLAND

CPT Jan VOSÁHLO

Linguistically Non-Interoperable:

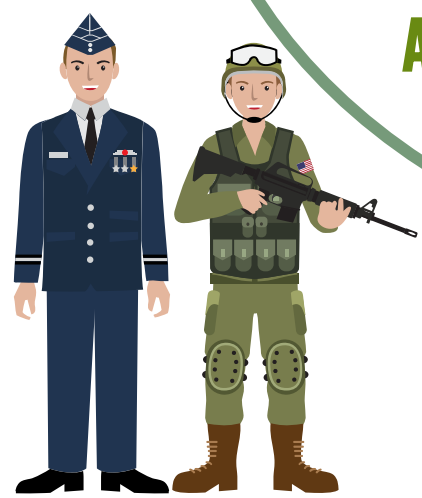
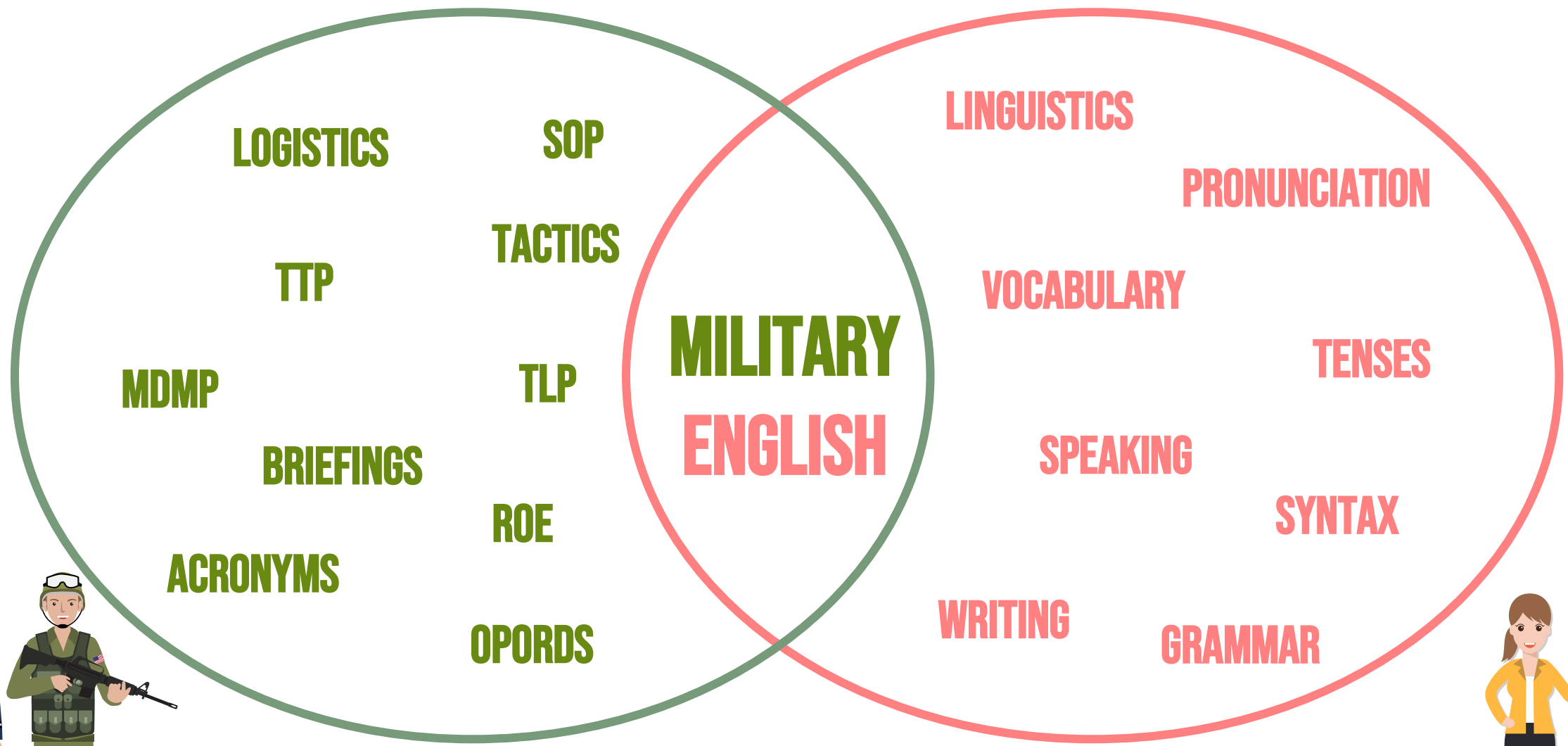
Why STANAG 6001 Alone
Won't Save NATO in War

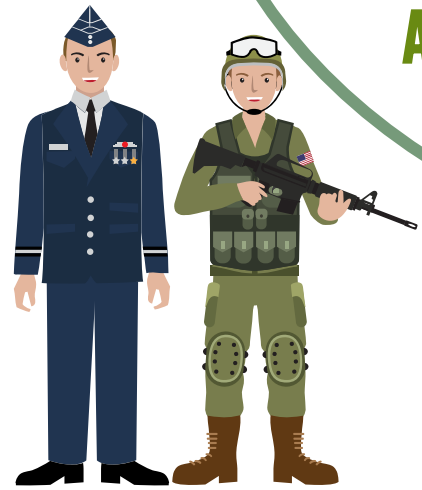
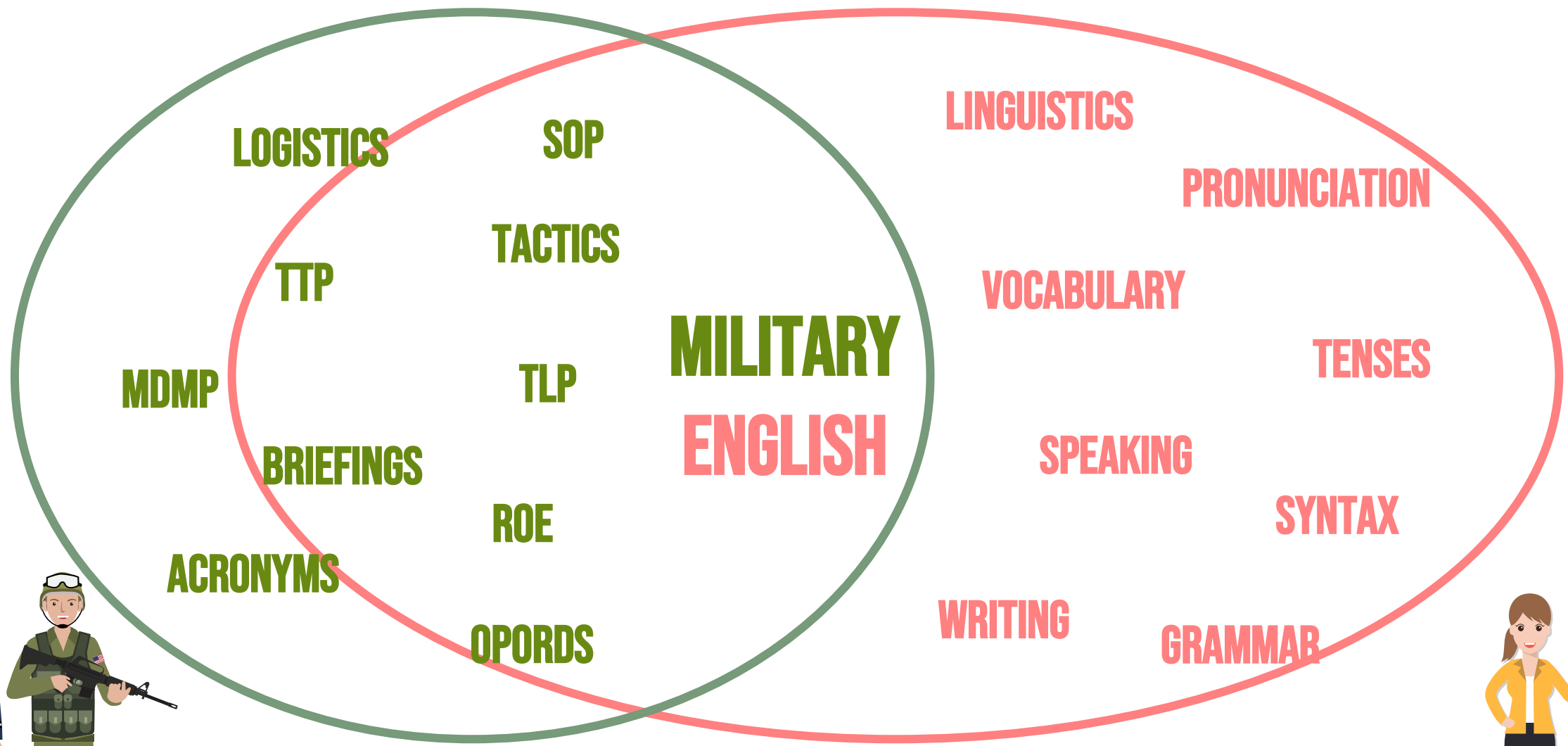


Ministry of Defence
Czech Republic



Military Terminology Application
and Management
as Key Factors Enhancing Interoperability
and Language Security







Disaster relief



Migration crisis



Covid Pandemic



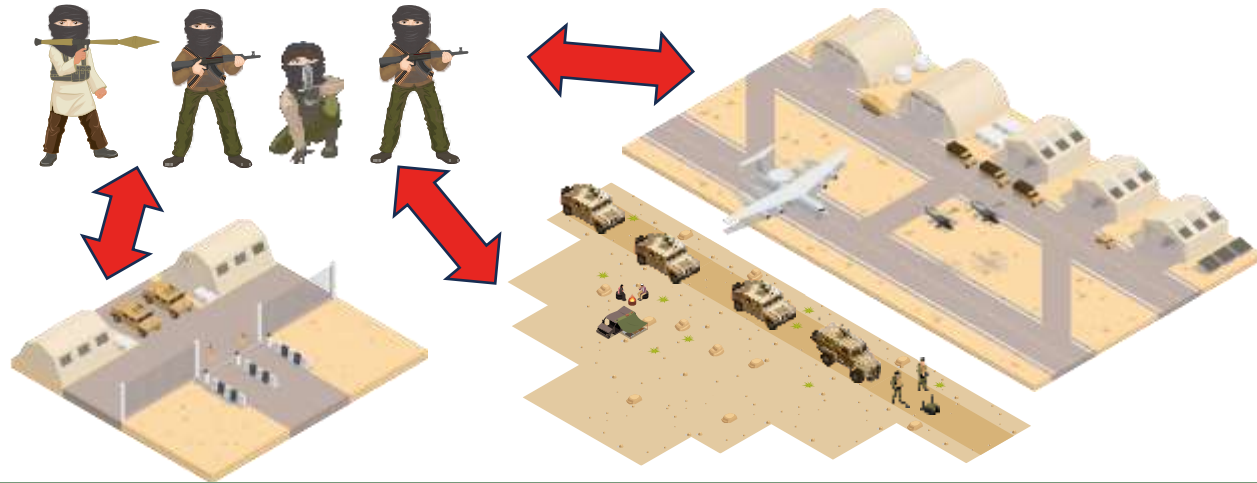
Infrastructure tasks

War in Afghanistan



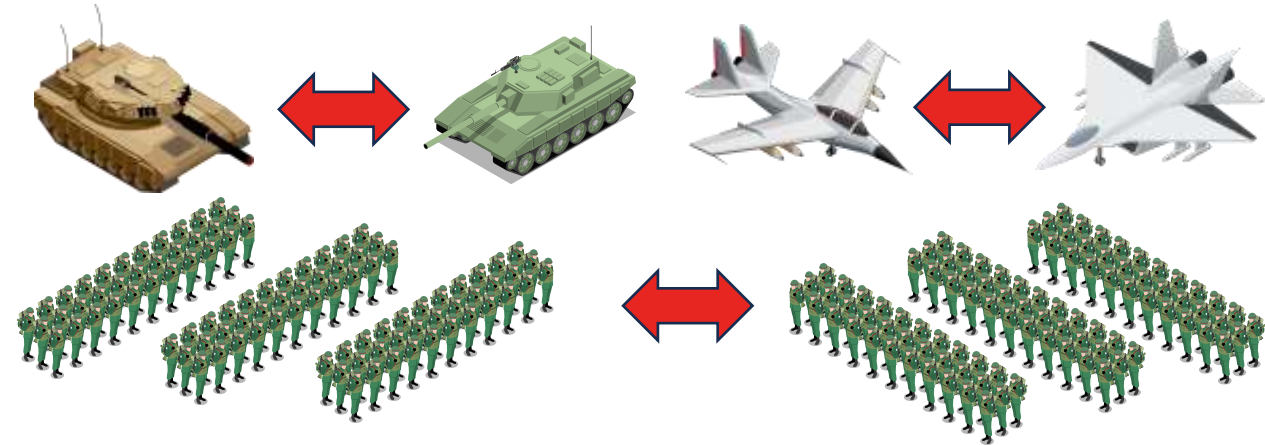
War in Afghanistan

COIN - Counterinsurgency



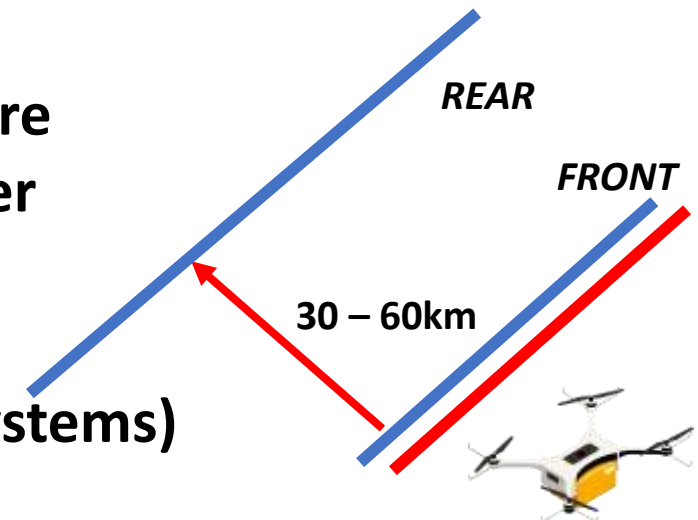
Potential Future Conflict (Ukraine)

LSCO - Large-Scale Combat Operations (Near Peer Adversary)



- Asymmetric enemy (insurgency)
- Firepower advantage
- Air dominance
- Light (expeditionary) forces
- Battlefield? (Localized engagements)

- Symmetrical fight
- High-intensity warfare
- Large-scale maneuver
- Attrition
- Mobilization
- All arms (Weapon systems)





Doctrinal Approaches to Warfare (simplified!)



NATO



RUSSIA



CHINA

Maneuver Warfare

Rely on tempo, initiative, combined arms, maneuver.

“Plan, decide and attack by maneuver faster than the enemy.”

Attrition Warfare

Rely on artillery, mass and firepower.

“Degrade and wear down the enemy over time.”

Systems-destruction Warfare

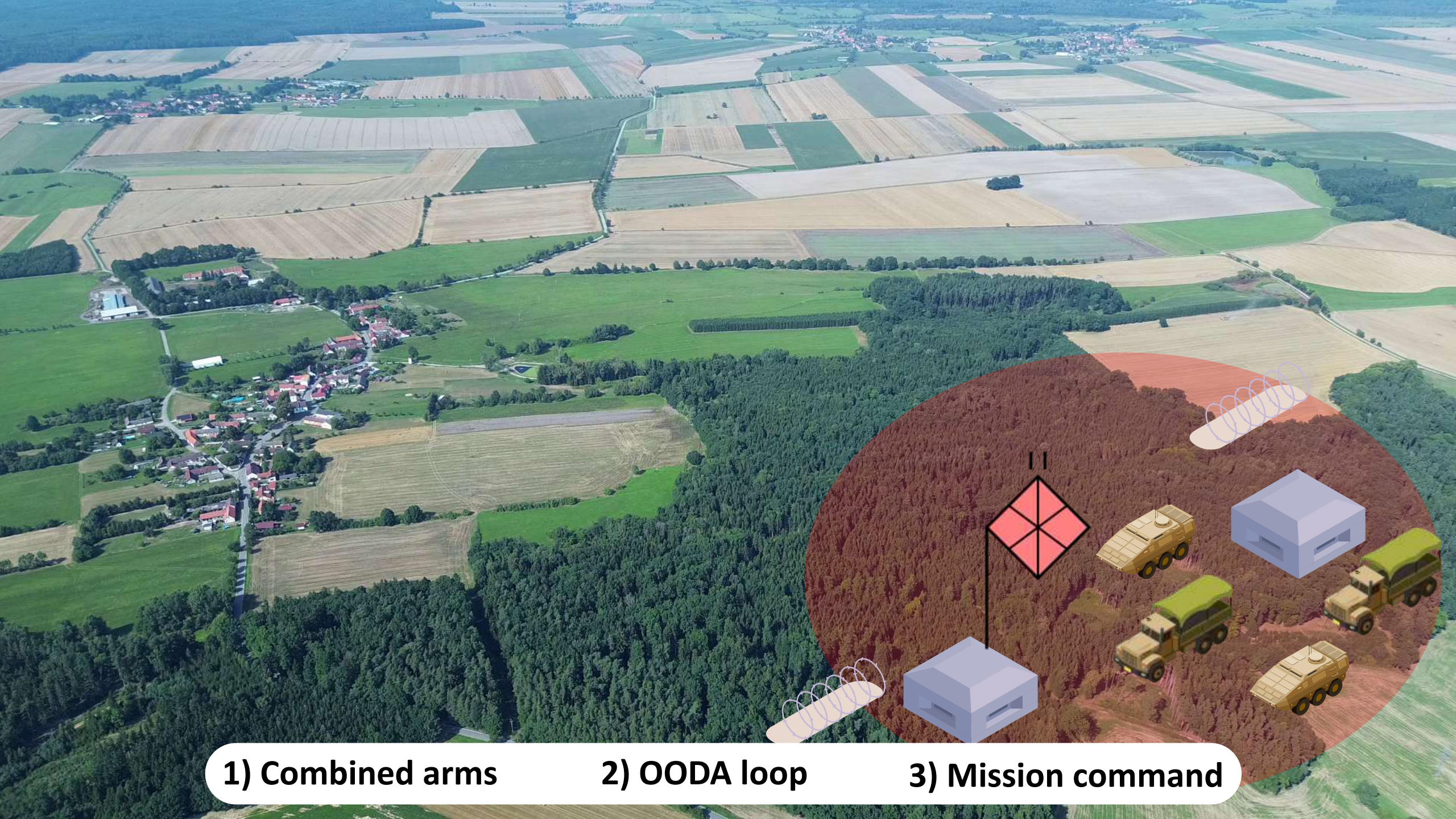
Target C4ISR and networks. Rely on EW and deep strikes.

“Degrade systems (C2) then exploit with kinetic force.”

1) Combined arms

2) OODA loop

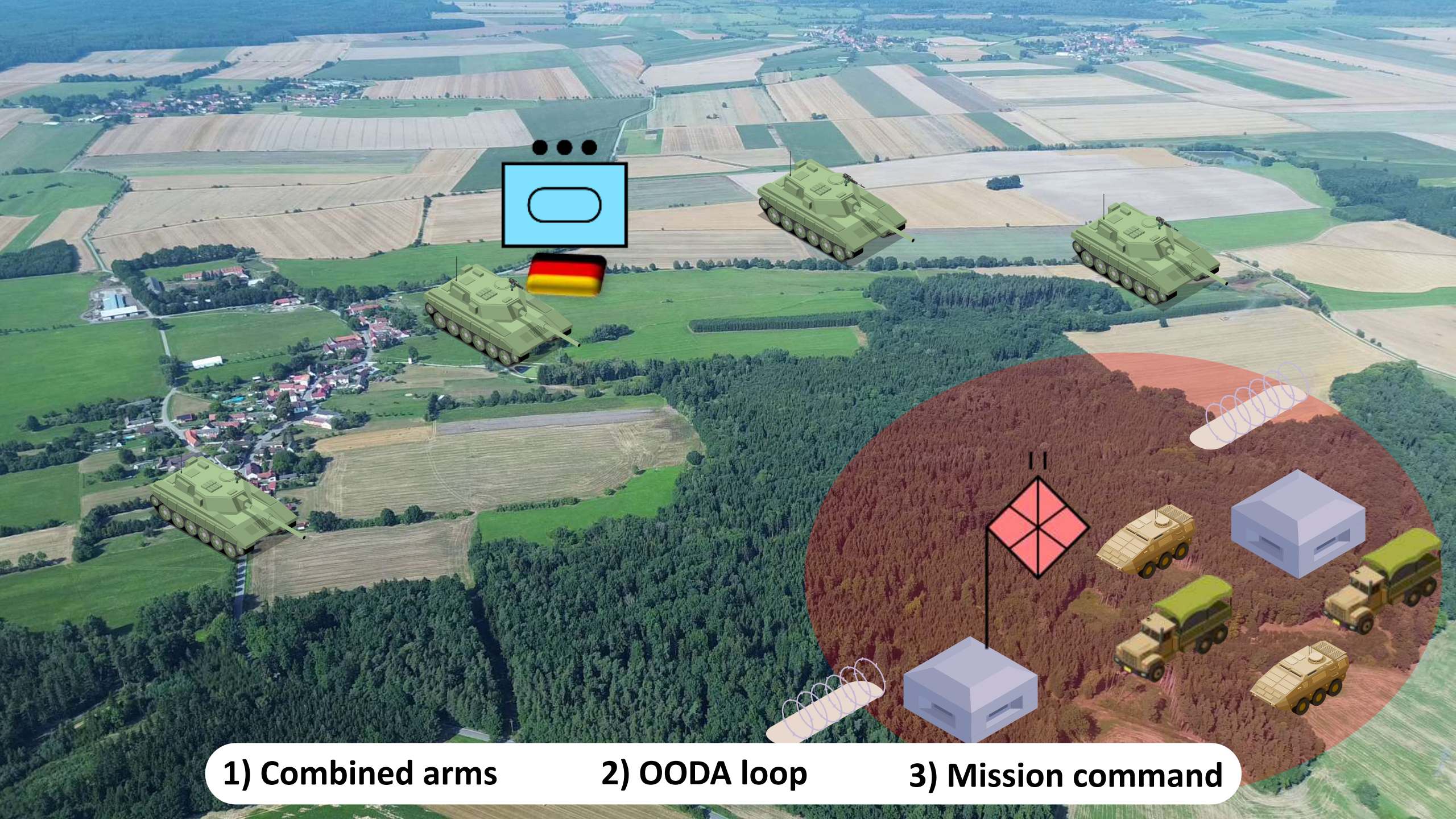
3) Mission command



1) Combined arms

2) OODA loop

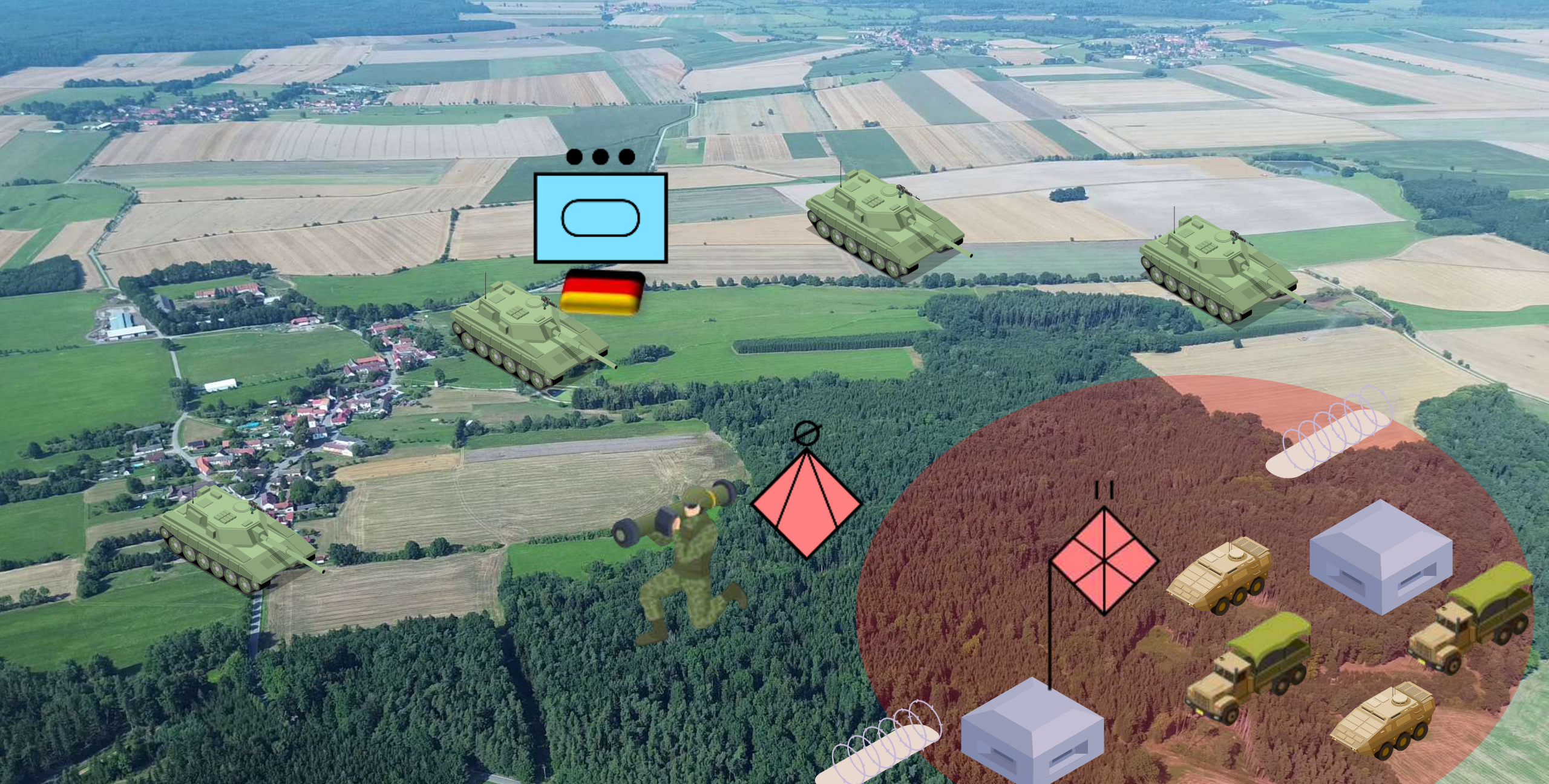
3) Mission command



1) Combined arms

2) OODA loop

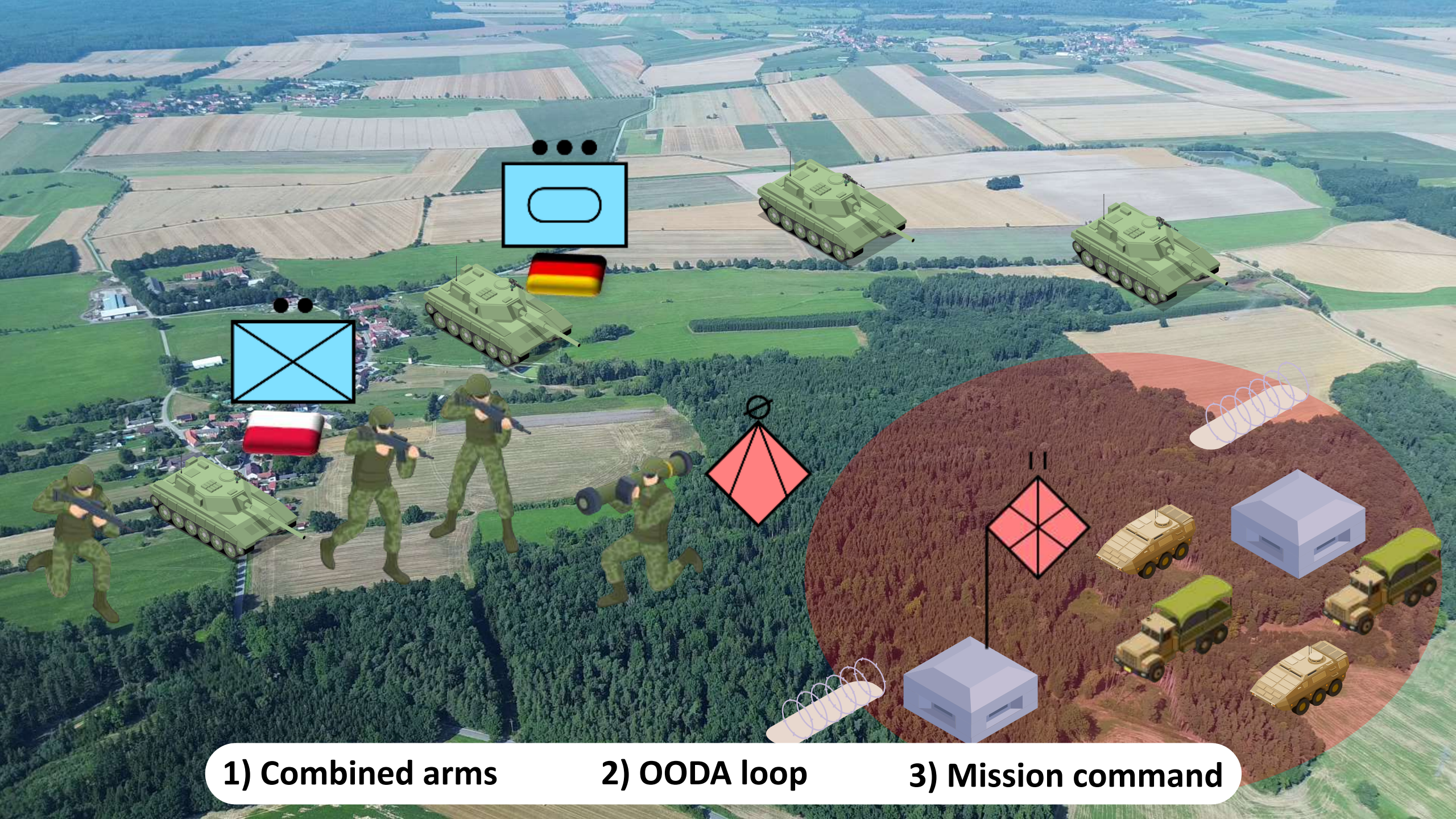
3) Mission command



1) Combined arms

2) OODA loop

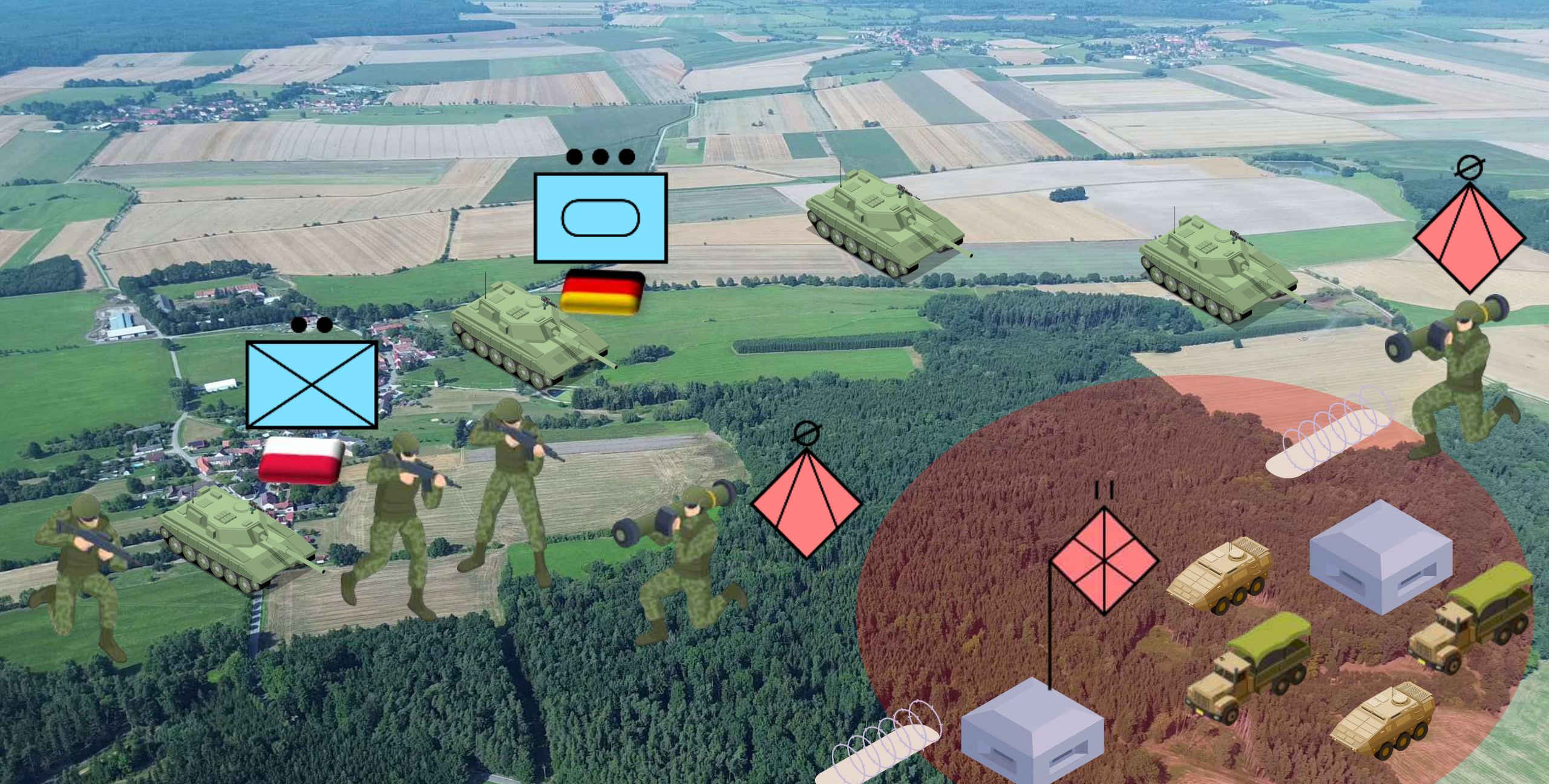
3) Mission command



1) Combined arms

2) OODA loop

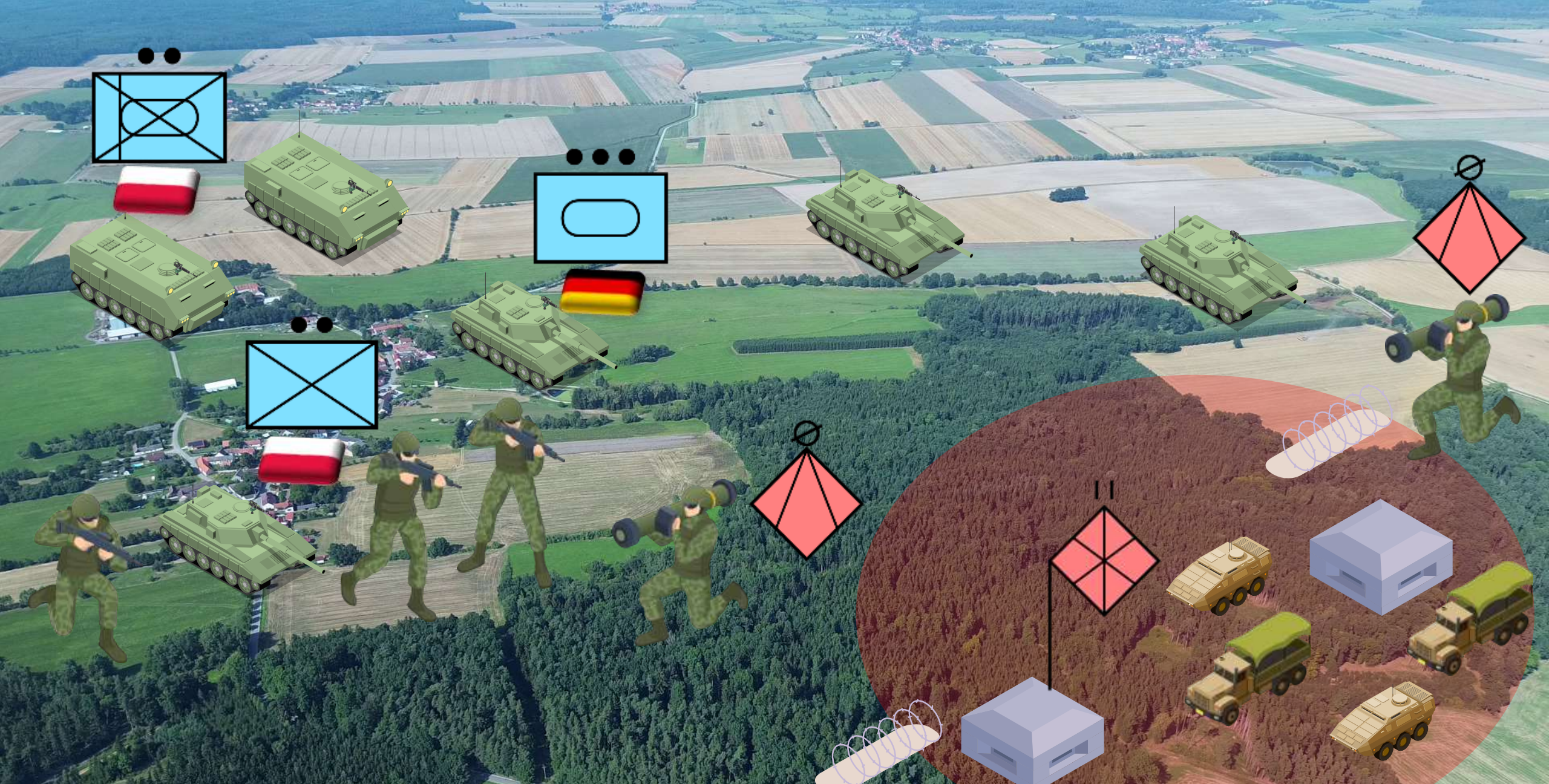
3) Mission command



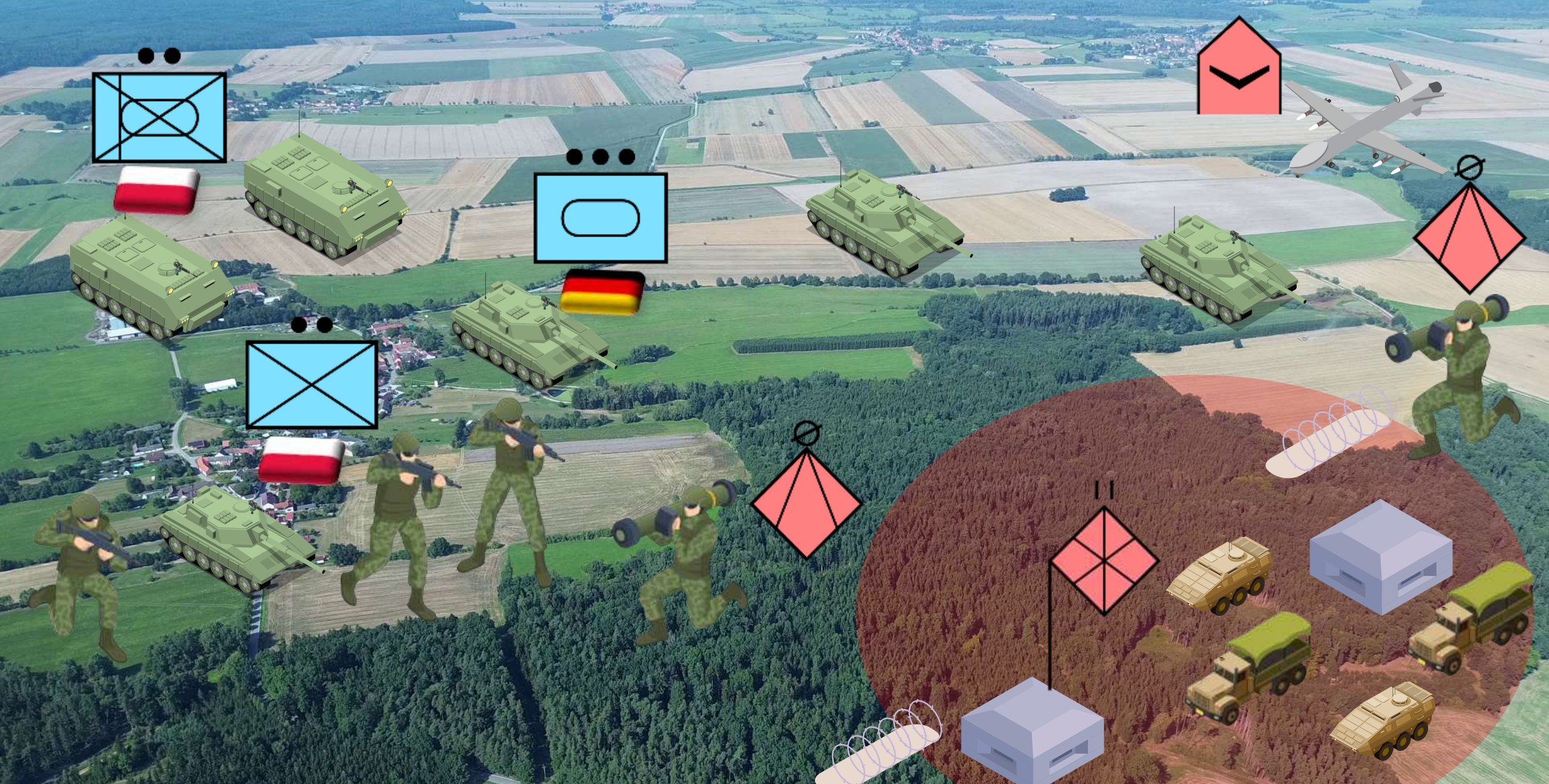
1) Combined arms

2) OODA loop

3) Mission command



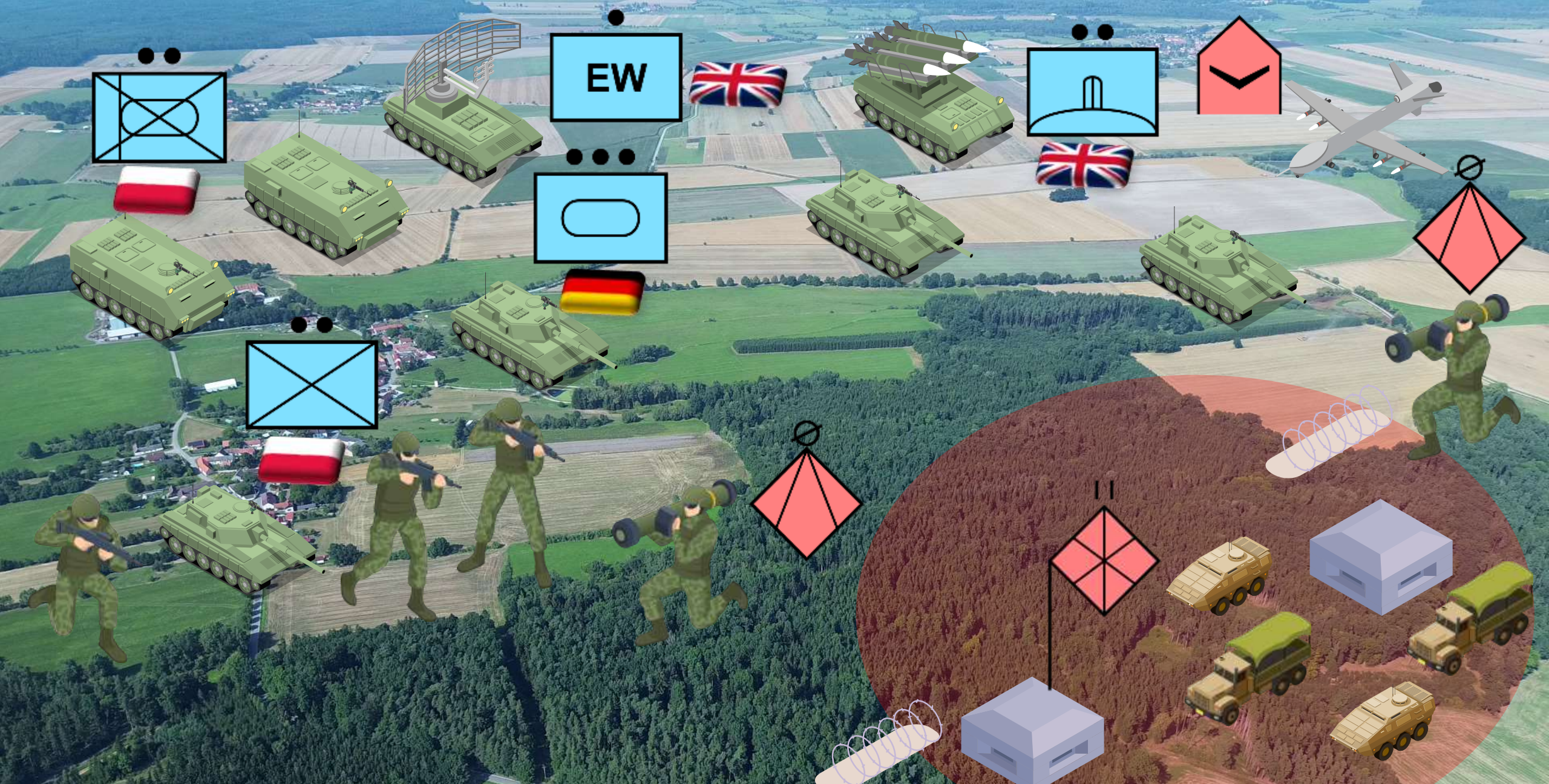
1) Combined arms 2) OODA loop 3) Mission command



1) Combined arms

2) OODA loop

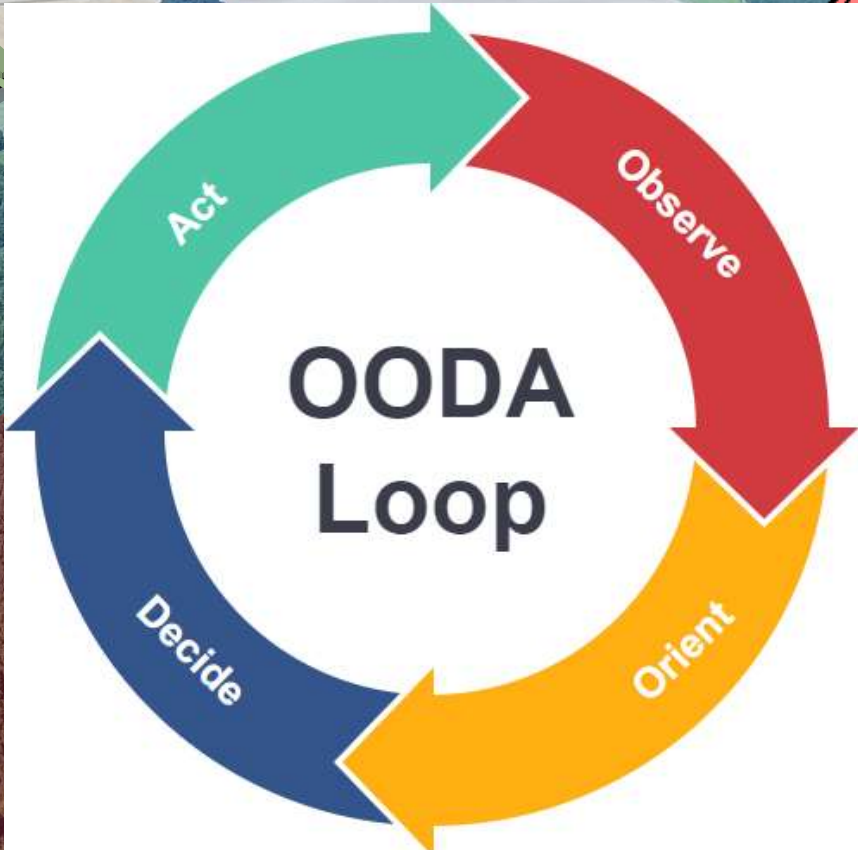
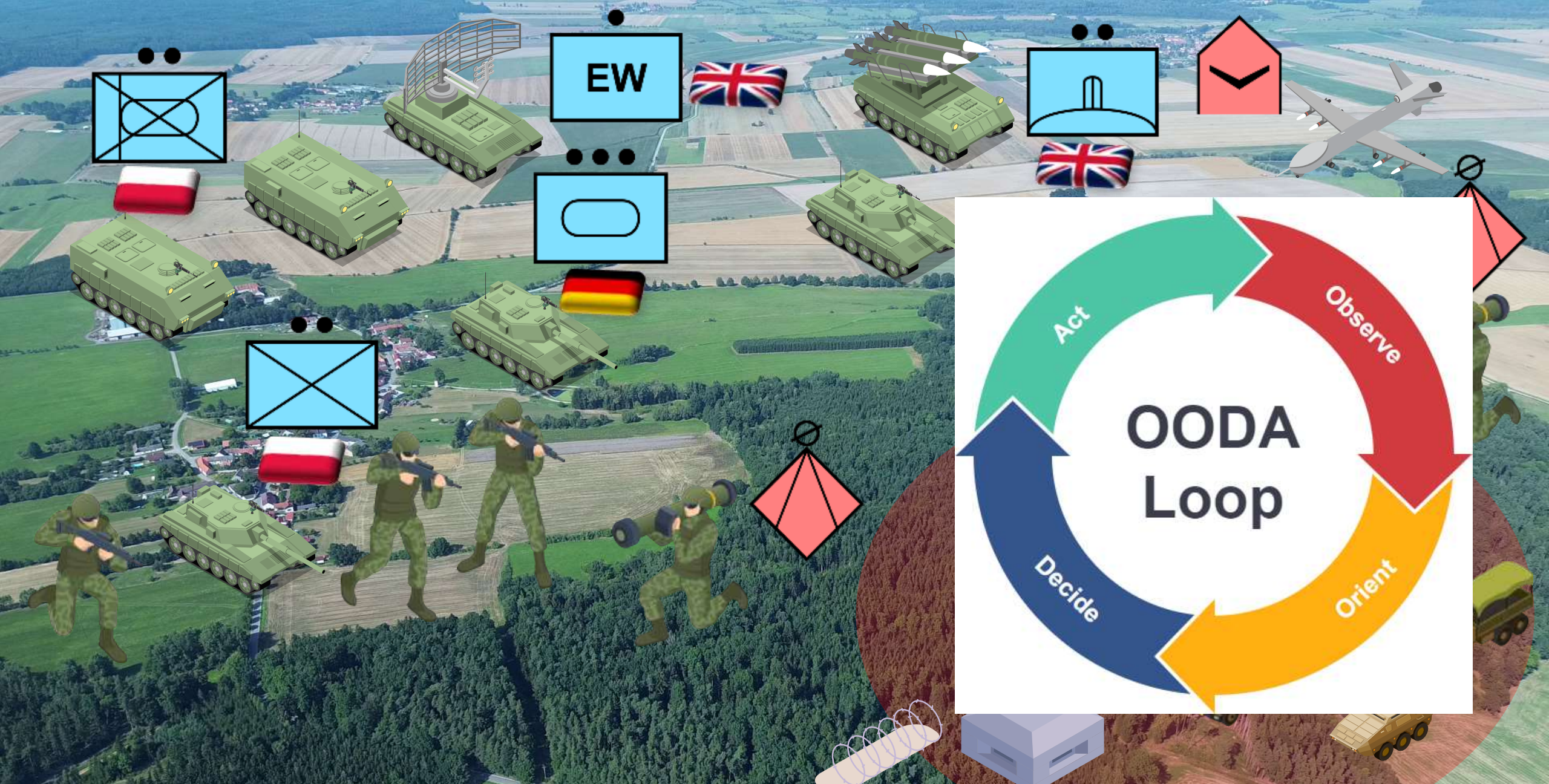
3) Mission command



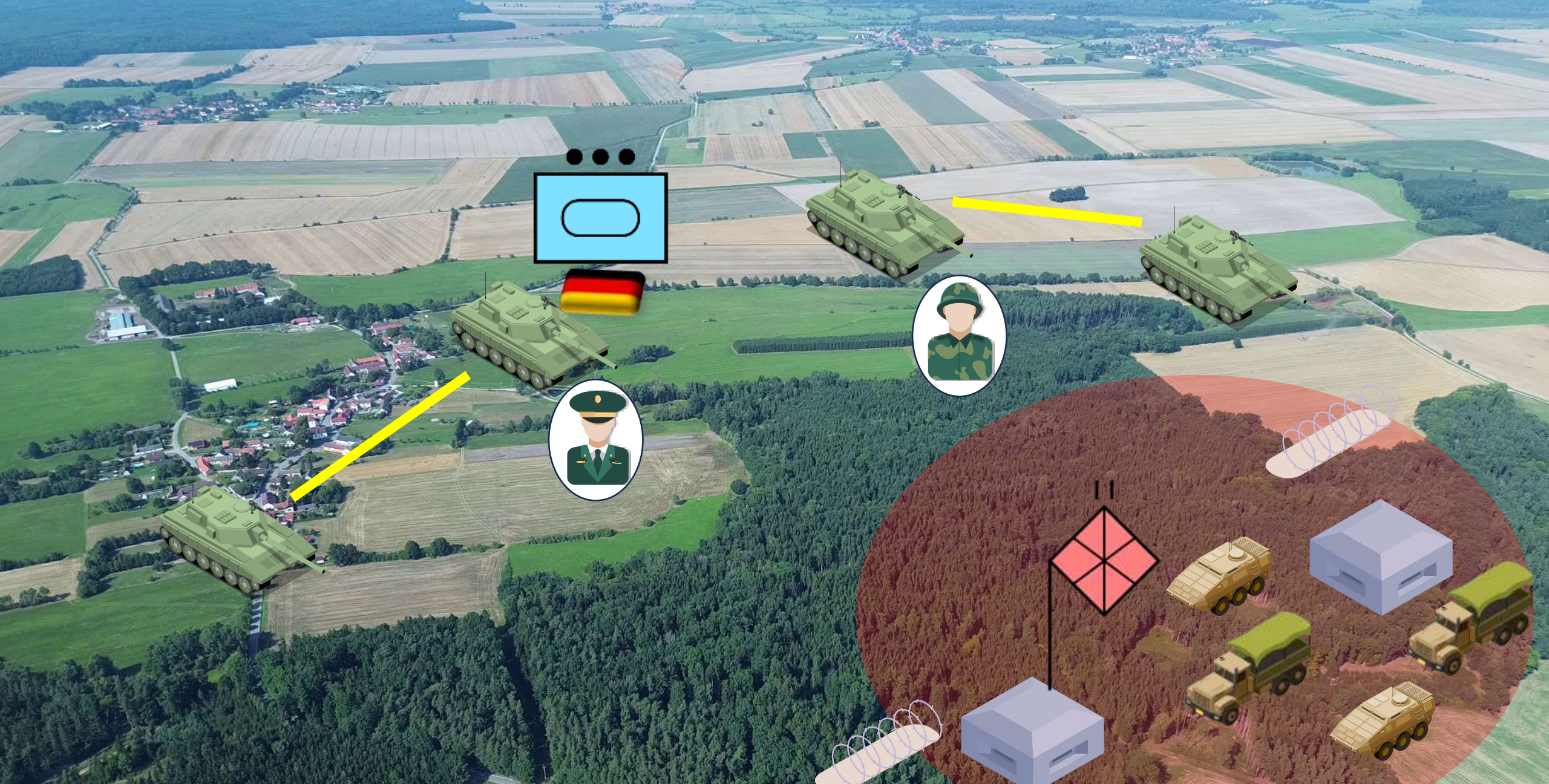
1) Combined arms

2) OODA loop

3) Mission command



- 1) Combined arms
- 2) OODA loop
- 3) Mission command



- 1) Combined arms
- 2) OODA loop
- 3) Mission command

Large-Scale Combat Operations

LSCO Soldier



Non-commissioned officer -NCO (enlisted)
Enlisted (without university education)

Needs to:

Be initiative

Cooperate with other arms

Coordinate with other NATO units

Plan and execute quickly

**Write orders and issue briefings in simple,
clean, doctrinal military English**

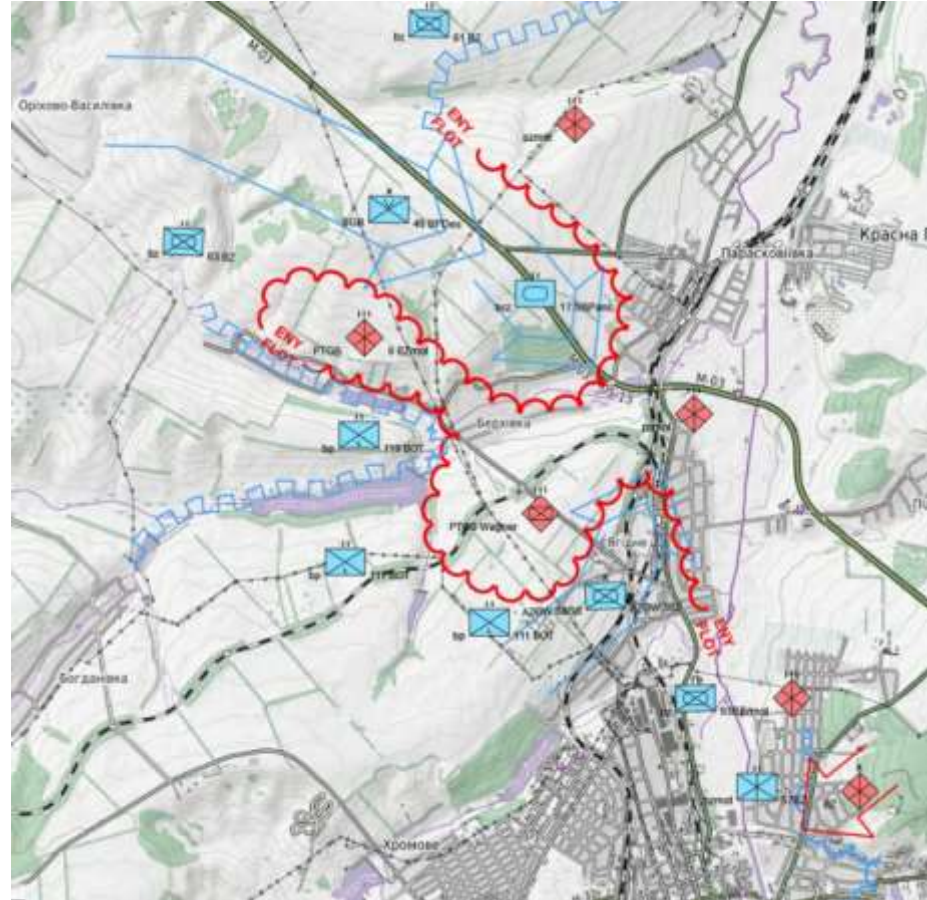


Interoperability

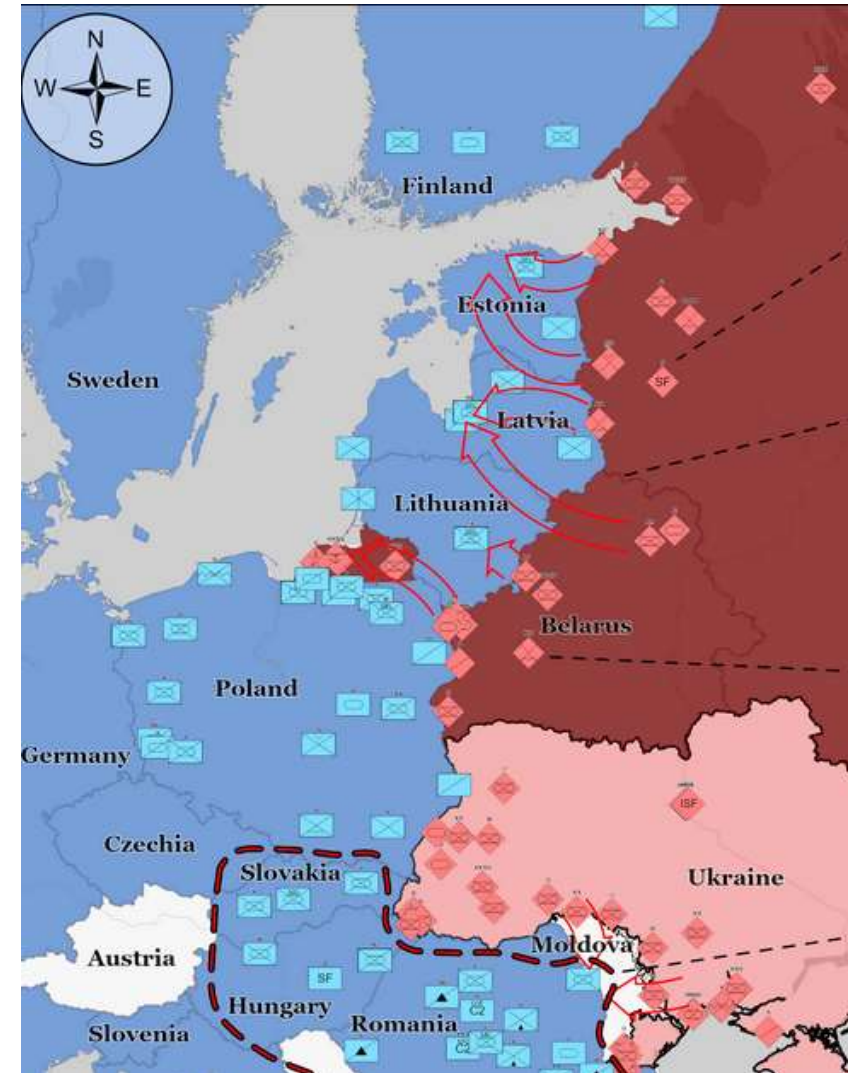
“The ability to act together coherently, effectively and efficiently to achieve Allied tactical, operational and strategic objectives.”



Tactical



Operational



Strategic

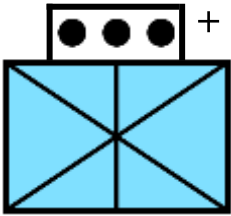


DNK 

JTAC



35 - 45
PAX



CZE 

MOT
INF



EST 

EOD



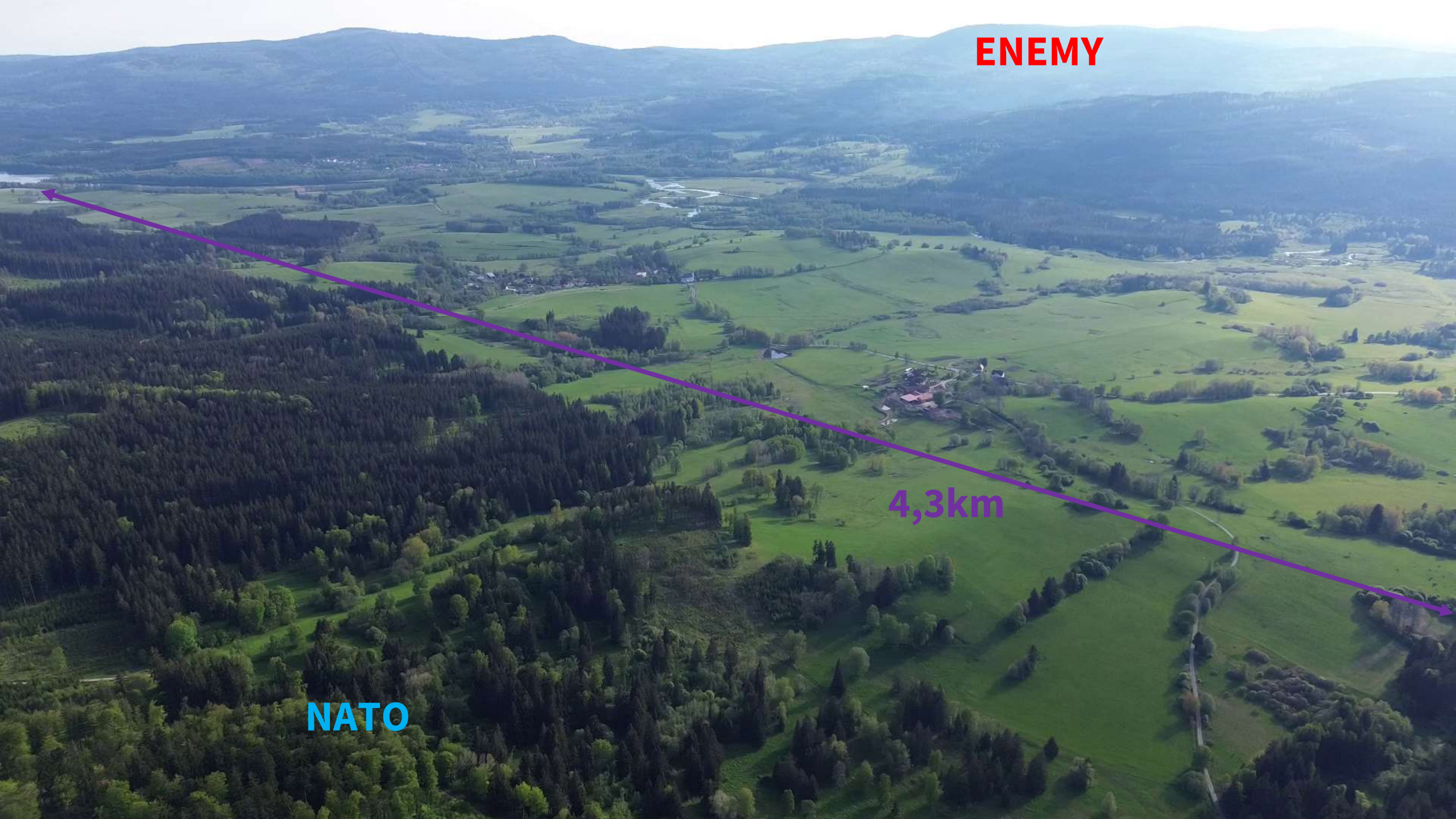
CAN 

USA 

ENEMY

NATO

4,3km








DIVISION ★★ OF-7 

BRIGADE ★ OF-6  3000
5000

REGIMENT  OF-5  1000
3000











BATTALION  OF-3  300
1000










COMPANY  OF-2  100
250 

PLATOON  OF-1  20
50  


















































































































































































SQUAD  OR-5  6
12 

TEAM  OR-3  2
5 

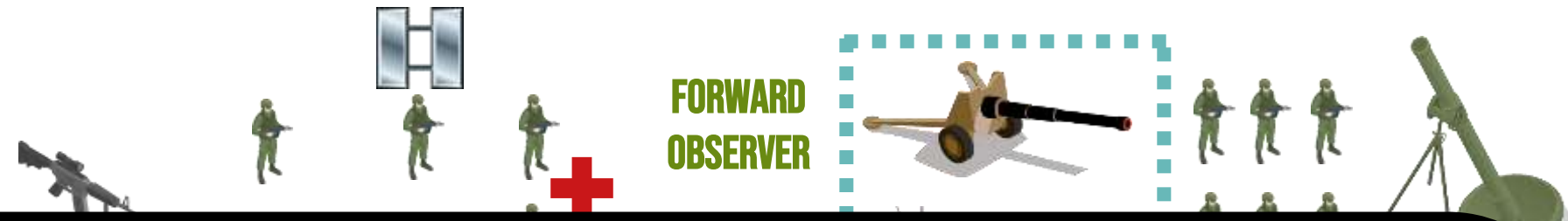
      **FORWARD OBSERVER**    

HEAVY PLATOON

DIVISION ★★ OF-7



**FORWARD
OBSERVER**

WARNO



BRIEFING

OPORD



BRIEFING

FRAGO



BRIEFING

SQUAD OR-5 12
TEAM OR-3 2



DIVISION ★★ OF-7



BRIGADE ★ OF-6



3000
5000

REGIMENT ★ OF-5



1000
3000

BATTALION ★ OF-3



300
1000

COMPANY H OF-2



100
250

PLATOON ▮ OF-1



20
50

SQUAD ⚔ OR-5

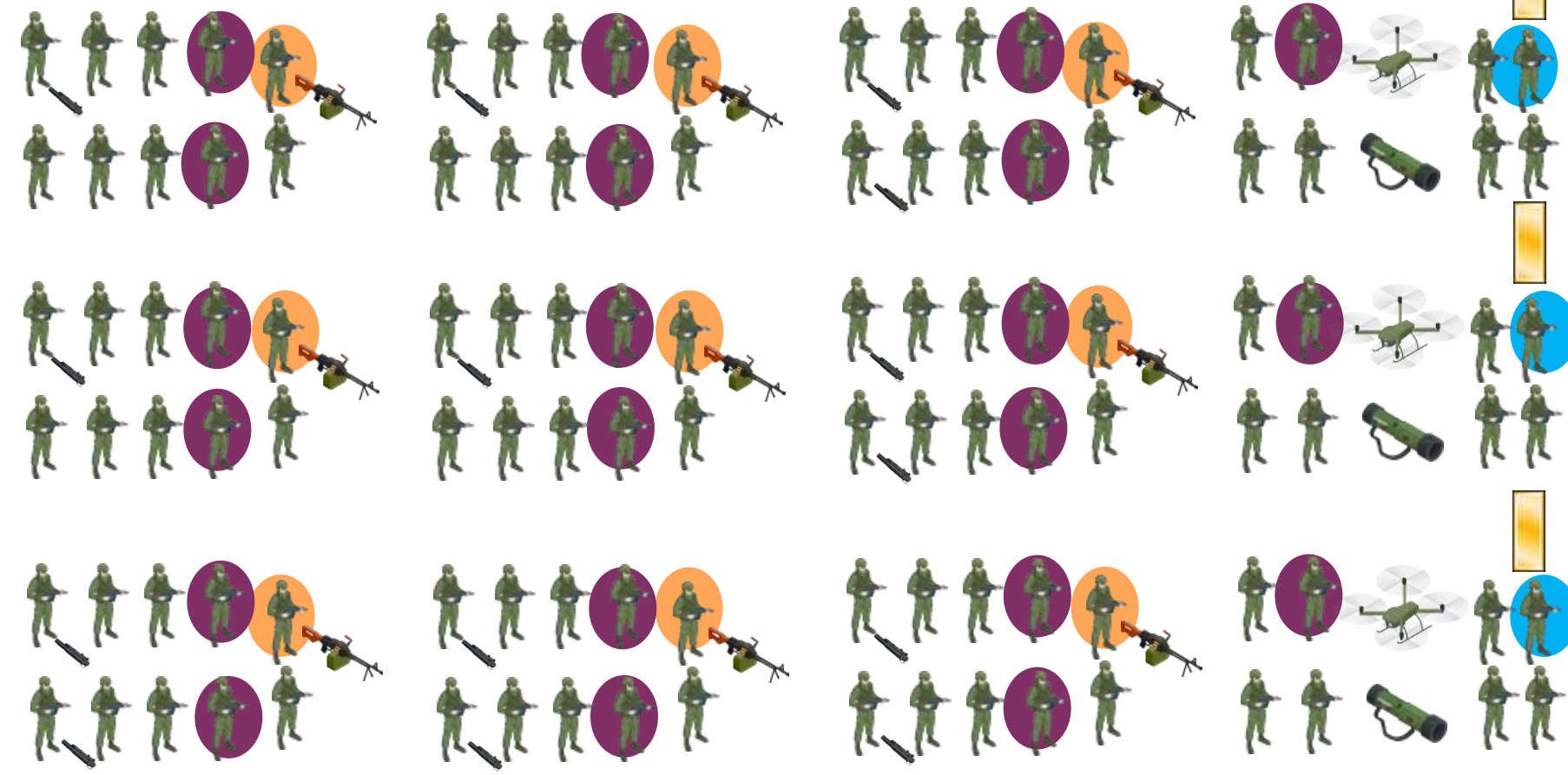
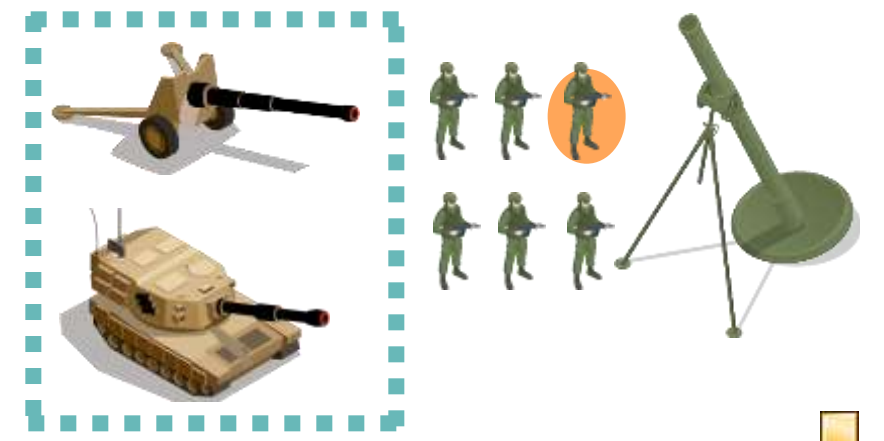
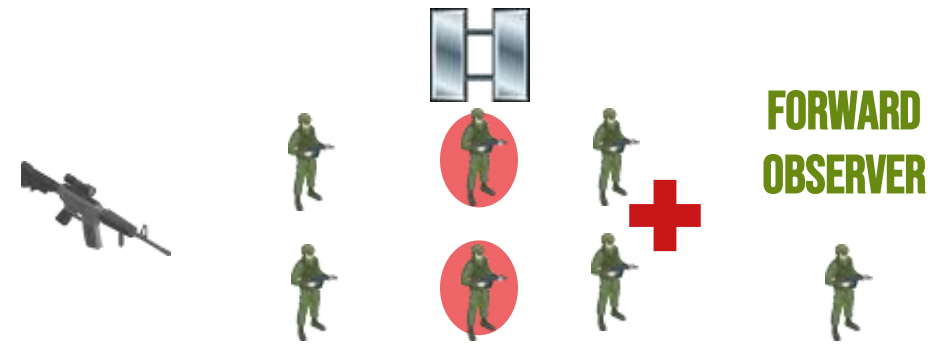


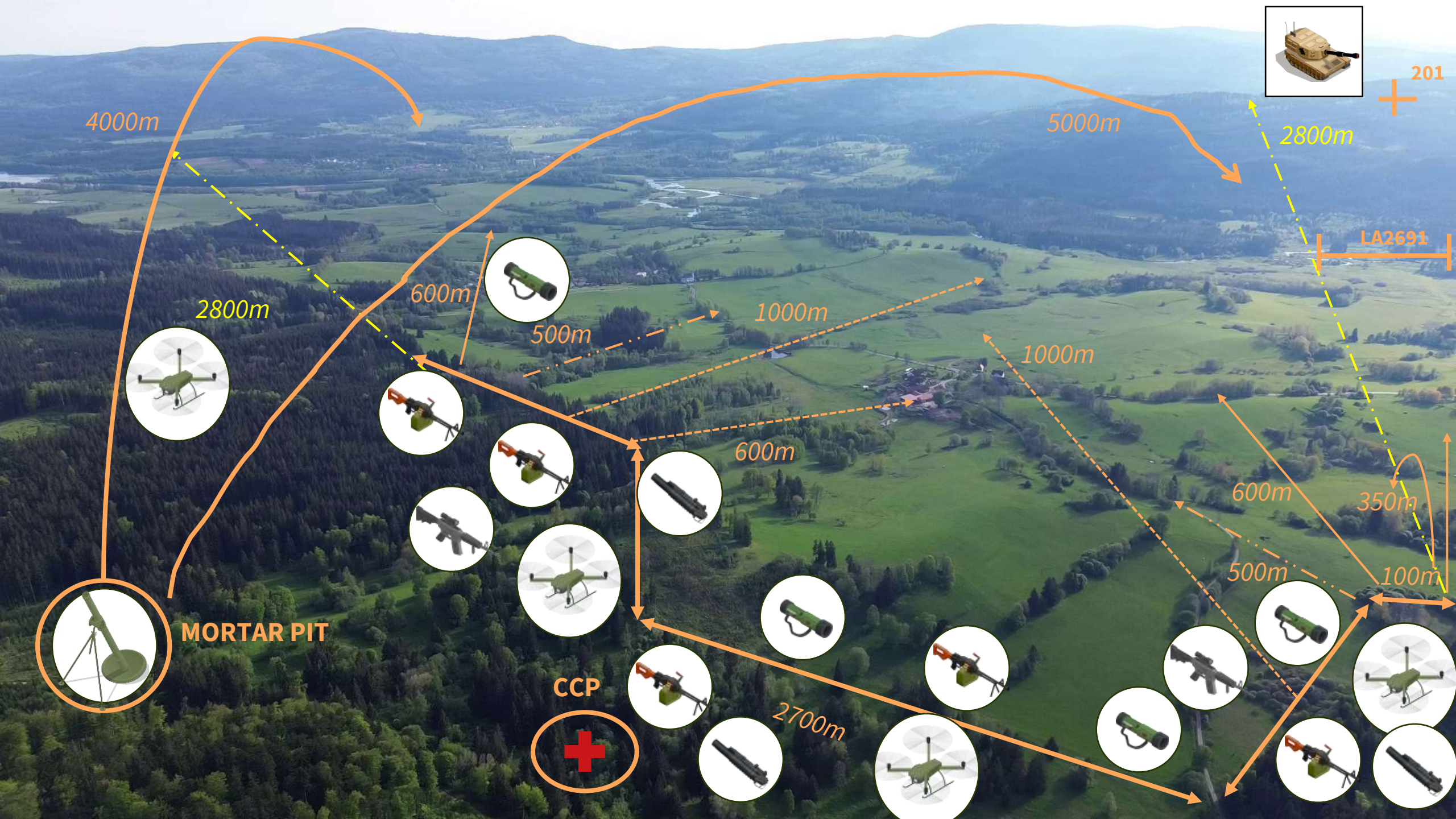
6
12

TEAM ⚔ OR-3



2
5





201
+

4000m

5000m

2800m

2800m

600m

500m

1000m

LA2691

1000m

600m

600m

350m

MORTAR PIT

500m

100m

CCP

2700m





OPORD



BRIEFING

- Engagement areas & TRPs
- Sectors of fire / interlocking fires
- Dead space / grazing fire
- Priority of fires
- Final Protective Fire (FPF)
- Shifting / lifting fires
- Triggers & decision points



201

5000m

2800m

LA2691

1000m

1000m

600m

600m

350m

500m

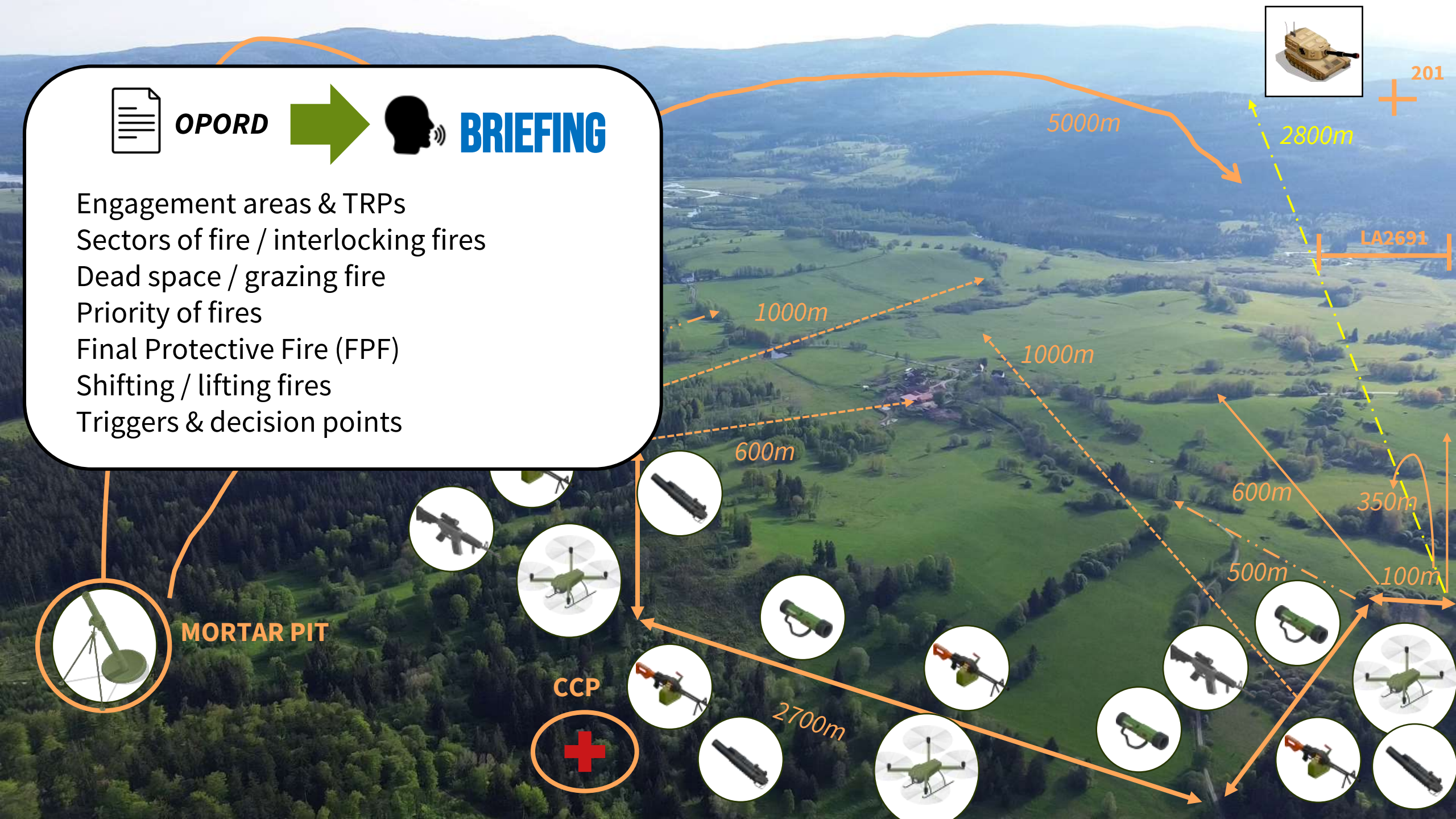
100m

MORTAR PIT

CCP



2700m





OPORD



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201

5000m

2800m

LA2691

1000m

1000m

600m

600m

350m

3PLT (RES) BPT CATK O/S

60s @BP6. POF to ME. HE/VT 2ND plt RTO (COy TAC NET) IAW HVT list

B (REIN) @BP5. ME. BLOCK AA Apple (S) @EA TIGER IOT prevent ENY ADV (S)

BPT DISRUPT lead mech with IDF/CAS @TRP14 IOT allow ATGM to engage IFV

MORTAR PIT

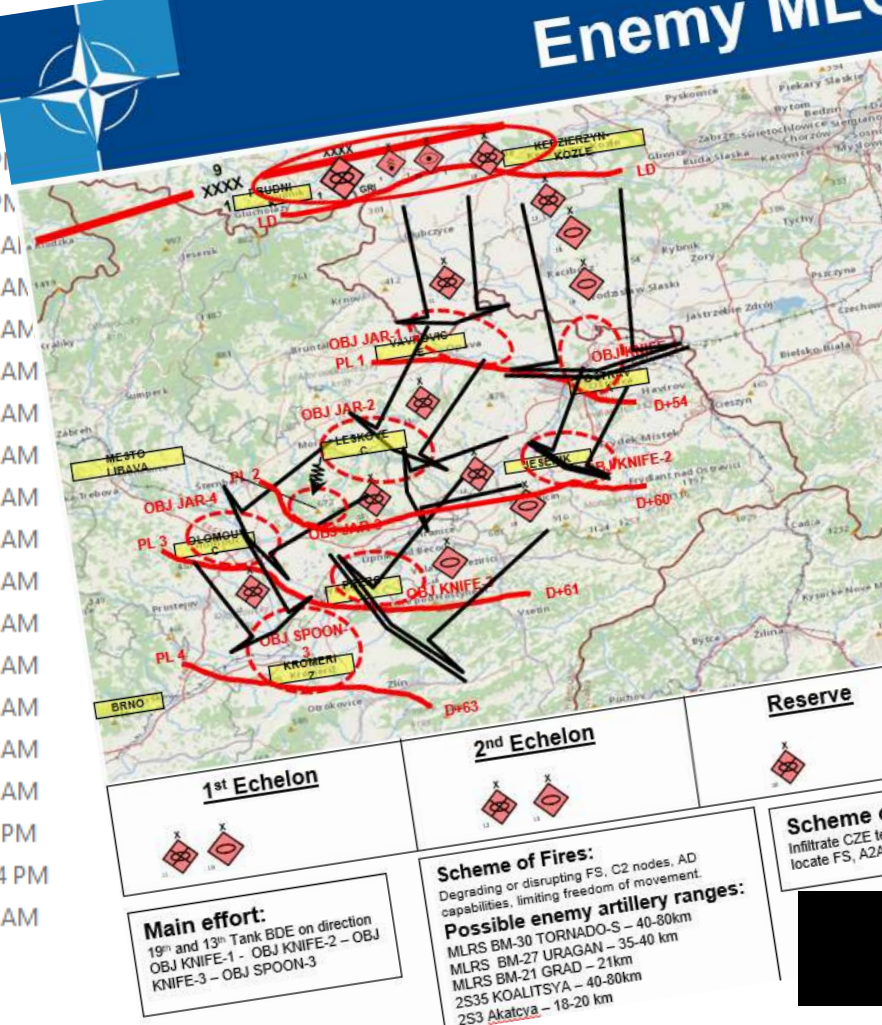


MDMP

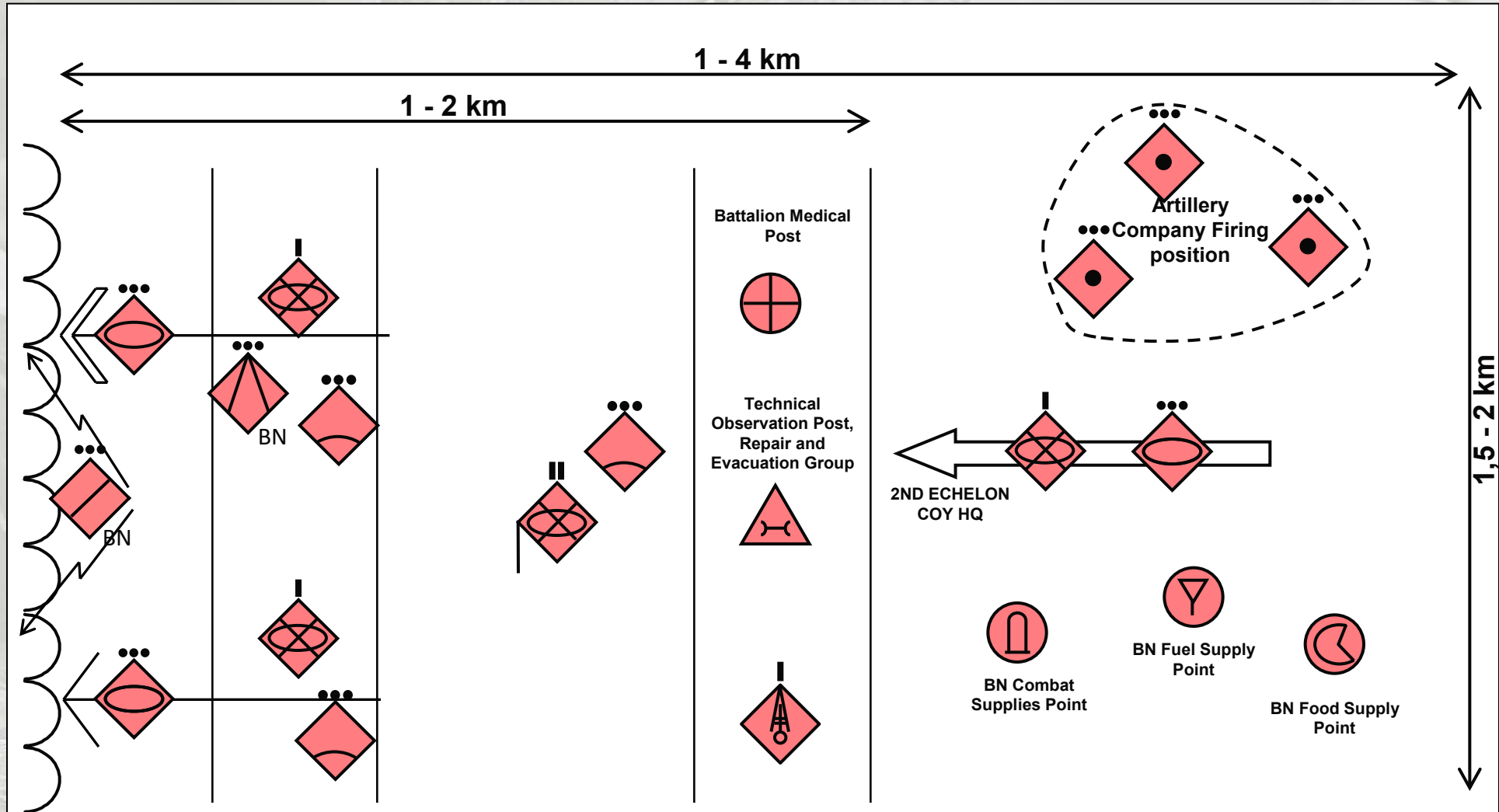
Enemy MLCOA

Name	Date modified
Annex A - Operations	3/6/2025 7:24 PM
Annex AA - Legal	10/7/2020 7:32 AM
Annex B - TaskOrg and Command Relati...	3/6/2025 7:21 PM
Annex D - Intelligence	3/6/2025 7:23 PM
Annex E - ROE	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex EE - Military Engineering	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex H - Airspace Control	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex II - Fires and Targeting	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex J - Force protection	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex PP - Military police	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex QQ - Medical Support	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex R - Logistic	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex S - Movement and Transportation	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex SS - Strategic Communications	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex U - CBRN	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex V - personnel recovery	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex W - CIMIC	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
Annex WW - List of Annexes	8/26/2022 9:45 AM
20200928_NU_MNDNE_DV20_CONOPS	10/7/2020 8:47 PM
20200928_NU_MNDNE_DV20_OPORD_Ma...	10/6/2020 11:54 PM
BRIEFING II_NO-5	10/8/2020 1:45 AM

59 FILES



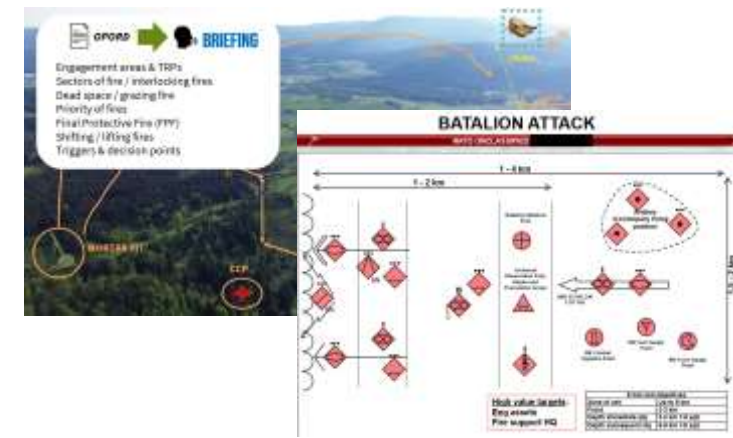
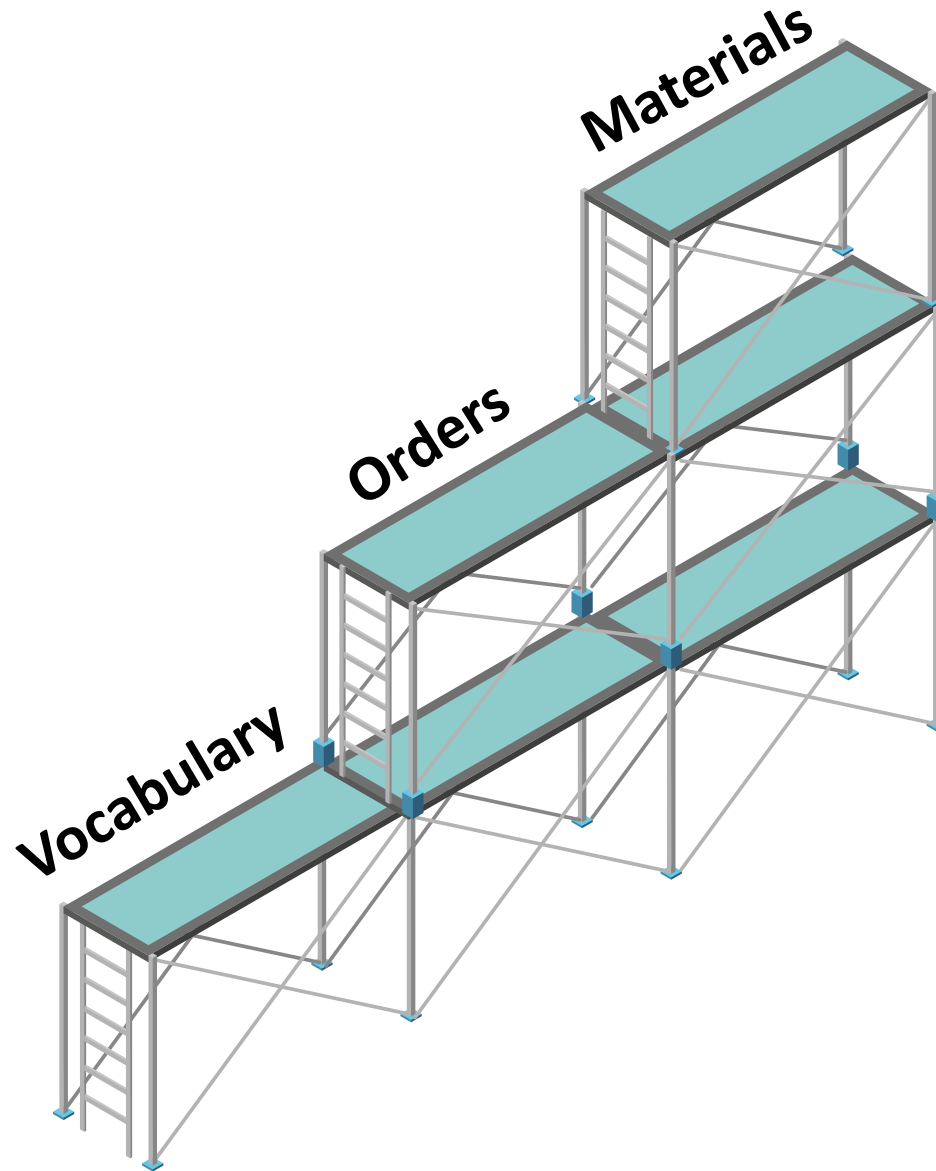
BATALION ATTACK



High value targets:
Eng assets
Fire support HQ

Front and objectives	
Zone of adv	Up to 5 km
Front	2-3 km
Depth immediate obj	2-3 km 1st ech
Depth subsequent obj	6-8 km 1st ech

General English



Military English



Systematically



More cooperation



More teacher-soldiers



MILITARY TERMINOLOGY COURSE PROGRAM

Course Type: Terminology Course
Course Name: Military English BASIC
Language of Instruction: English
Form of Study: Face-to-face
Course Length: 30 hours
Maximum Number of Students: 30
Entry Requirements: L110

NOVEMBER 2025

JAK.WISHLU@mo.gov.cz



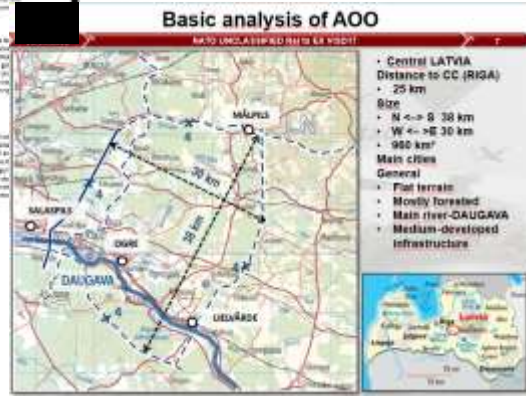
Terminology courses (NCOs - TLP)

Teachers

...the

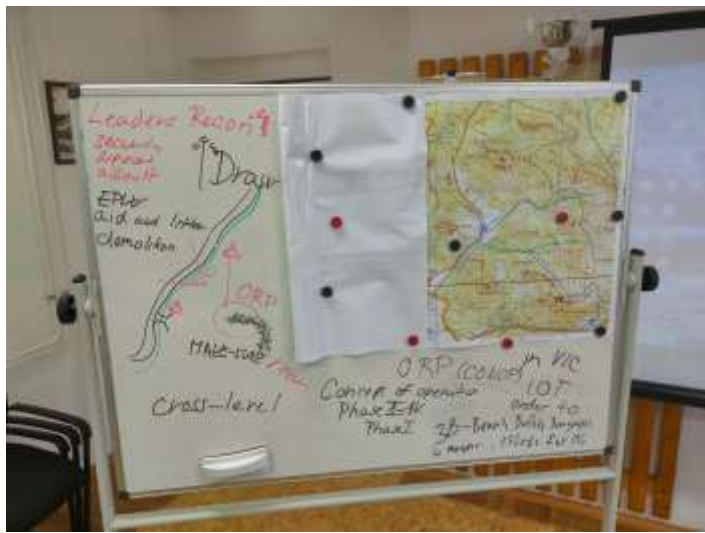
...the

...the



Need to write orders

Teachers to FTX



More experience teaching



1



1



1



159



1



14



44



9



2



90



62



7



53



4



1



1



25



10



44



2



27



3



35



5



15



457



2461



51



32



12